

Mennonite Memories of Pelee Island

Compiled and Edited by Anne Fast and Astrid Koop

Essex-Kent Mennonite Historical Association

Mennonite Memories of Pelee Island 1925-1950

Do ile Minsonite Heritage Centre, Leamington, with warm regards from airis Kaop. 2011

compiled and edited by Anne Fast & Astrid Koop

VOLUME EIGHT ESSEX-KENT MENNONITE HISTORICAL SERIES

The Essex-Kent Mennonite Historical Association Leamington, Ontario 2011 Published by the Essex-Kent Mennonite Historical Association 31 Pickwick Drive Leamington, Ontario N8H 4T5

> Printed by Speedprint Ltd 45 Industrial Road Leamington, Ontario N8H 4W4

International Standard Book Number 978-0-9682781-9-2

Essex-Kent Mennonite Historical Series

Volume One: The Mennonites in Essex and Kent Counties, Ontario, an introduction; V. Kliewer, Ed; 1997
Volume Two: The Mennonite Settlement on Pelee Island, Ontario; A. Koop, Ed; 1999
Volume Three: Mennonite Peace Perspectives from Essex and Kent: V. Kliewer, Ed; 2001
Volume Four: Memories of Reesor, The Mennonite Settlement in Northern Ontario; Hedy Lepp Dennis; 2002
Volume Five: There Was A Boy; Jacob N. Driedger; 2003
Volume Six: 80 Years; Our Country Canada, Mennonite Life in Essex and Kent Counties; A. Koop, Ed; 2005
Volume Seven: Putting Away Childish Things; Jacob N. Driedger; 2006
Volume Eight: Mennonite Memories of Pelee Island; A. Fast and A. Koop, Eds; 2011

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Introduction

In spring of 1925, six Mennonite families arrived on Pelee Island, namely two Dick families, the Thiessens, the Driedgers and two Wiebe families. Their ancestors had come from Holland.

Background

Following excerpt from <u>Mennonites in Early Modern Poland and Prussia</u>, Peter J. Klassen, 2009. Because of religious persecution they moved from Holland to Poland where they lived for two hundred and fifty years. In the latter part of the eighteenth century, Poland was divided among Russia, Prussia and Austria. Most of the areas where the Mennonites now lived came under Prussian rule. When life became difficult there, they moved to Russia/Ukraine.

When the Mennonite people in Ukraine were persecuted, some had the opportunity to come to Canada. And so it was that a group of these people came from Ukraine in 1924 and spent the fall and winter months in the Kitchener-Waterloo area of Ontario, Canada. Here they were lovingly hosted by the Old Order and Amish families.

The six families, named above, share-cropped the Pelee Island farms owned by George O. Cruikshank, an American from Ohio, USA. The first worship services took place in private homes where Rev. Johann Franz Dick, a young man who had been ordained in Ukraine, was pastor. Gerhard Thiessen led the choir consisting of 8-10 young people. The adults sat on benches and chairs, and the children sat on the floor. The families walked to worship services or travelled there by horse and wagon.

These Mennonite islanders were soon joined by Mennonite families and individuals from other parts of Canada. The Pelee congregation peaked at eighteen families in 1928. This number gradually dropped, and by 1949, all but three families had moved to the mainland.

Three Mennonite families purchased Island farms, namely Peter and Maria Fast, Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe and John and Sigrid Wiebe. George Wiens and Nick and Agnes Wiens purchased homes at the North End.

Acknowledgments

Anne Fast and Astrid Koop are grateful to the following individuals for their use of their Pelee photos, identification of same, proof-reading, generousity and friendly cooperation:

Gertie Anderson, Erna Barkovsky, Margaret Braun, Hazel Campbell, Elfreeda Derksen, Elizabeth Derksen, Agatha Dick, Jim Dick, Jake Dick, Helen Dick, Ken Dick, Lydia Dietrich, Edna Gardner, Elfrieda Driedger, Henry N. Driedger, Marianne Driedger, Rev. David Dyck, Lillian Dyck, Susan Epp, Hilda Enns, John Fast, Herb Feltz, Kim Gardner, Edna Gardner, Paul Gerrett, Mary Koop, Ginny Redekop, Paul Gossen, Larry Janzen, Erna Janzen, Helen Kolm, Hilda Konrad, Edgar Konrad, Martha Krestel, Walter Koop, Geraldine Marentette, Agatha Neufeld, Ana Neu, Linda Nykulaik, Peter Perk, Ginny Redekop, David Reimer, Ernie Rempel, Betty Schmidt, Hilde Sawatzky, Eleanore Sich, Ben Taves, Dr. Donald Taves, Ron Tiessen, Martha Thiessen, Harold Thiessen, Irene Thiessen, Donna Thiessen, Erik Toews, Kathy Wascher, Edgar Willms, Dr. Natasha Wiebe, Sigrid Wiebe, Marion Wiebe, Fred Wiebe, Gerhard Wiebe, Anne Wiens.

Mennonite People on Pelee Island 1925-1950

Note: Map on following page indicates one location only for each individual or family; most Mennonite families lived in several locations during their stay on the Island.

- 1) Jacob Toews family and Dietrich Bergman and J. Toews, Sr.
- 2) Paul Perk family
- 3) Protestant cemetery
- 4) John Driedger family (1990s)
- 5) George Wiens
- 6) Nick and Agnes Wiens
- 7) McCormick's Store and Scudder Post Office
- 8) Herman Reimer family
- 9) Gerhard Wiebe family
- 10) Ron Tiessen family (2010)
- 11) Rev. Abram Rempel family, Gerhard Neufeld family, Rev. Jacob Epp family, Rev. Jacob Driedger family, Peter Willms and Mrs. Anna Willms
- 12) Johann A. Wiebe family, Mrs. Katharina Friesen family, Rev. Gerhard Thiessen family and Henry Toews and Abe Wiens.
- 13) Rev. N.N. Driedger family
- 14) Abram Dick family
- 15) Henry Wiens Sr. family
- 16) George Pegg's Mission Hall
- 17) Mrs. Anna Wiebe family
- 18) Abram Driedger family
- 19) J. Regehr family
- 20) Rev. John Dick family, Jacob Konrad family, Abe Toews family, Jacob Steingart Sr. family
- 21) Peter A. Driedger family, Cornelius Toews family, Ben Fast family, Ewald Wiebe family and Gerhard Braun and Peter Thiessen and Eric Toews
- 22) Nick Redekop family, Abe Ginter family
- 23) Peter Konrad
- 24) Airport
- 25) Henry Cornies family
- 26) Bernhard Konrad family and Bernhard Fasts and Mrs. Suzannah Konrad, Johann Willms family, John Wiebe family, James J. Dick family (Mennonite Church Services)
- 27) David Reimer Sr, family
- 28) Mrs. Lisa Dick family
- 29) Gerhard Friesen family, Peter B. Fast family and Mrs. Maria Braun.
- 30) Isaac Klassen Jr. family and Rev. and Mrs. Isaac Klassen Sr., George and Hilda Konrad
- 31) Jaocb Gossen family
- 32) Jacob Willms family (Mennonite Church Services)
- 33) Rev. Johann F. Dick family, Gerhard Dick family, Peter Suderman family, Gerhard Martens family.
- 34) Heritage Centre
- 35) Pelce Island Post Office
- 36) Rev. Gerhard Thiessen family
- 37) Jacob Epp family
- 38) Jacob Dick family
- 39) Peter Friesen family

39) Peter Friesen family

40) Jacob Heinrichs Sr. family

41) Frank Schroeder with siblings

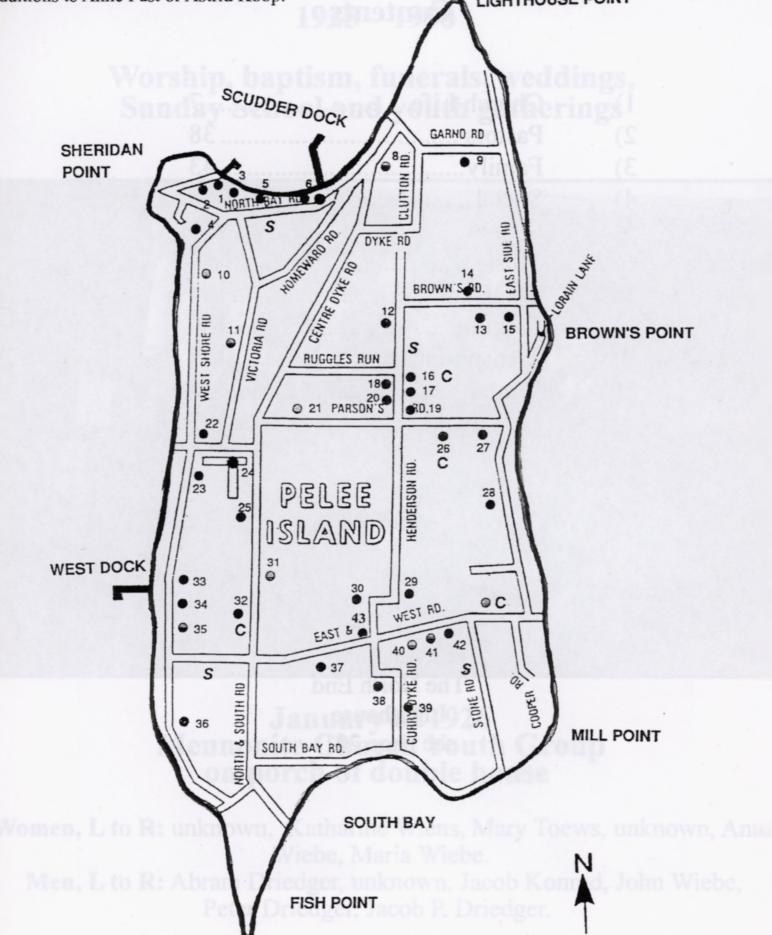
42) Dietrich Ginter family

43) Abe and Hilda Epp

S schools

C buildings used for combined M.B. and U.M. Church services at various times.

Note: families are listed in the order they lived in the house. Please report all errors, omissions and additions to Anne Fast or Astrid Koop.



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11)	Landmarks	

Cover Photo The North End Lighthouse see page 201

Mennonite Church Life

Pelee Island

1925 - 1950

Worship, baptism, funerals, weddings, Sunday School and youth gatherings



January of 1926 Mennonite Church Youth Group on porch of double house

Women, L to R: unknown, Katharine Wiens, Mary Toews, unknown, Anna Wiebe, Maria Wiebe.
 Men, L to R: Abram Driedger, unknown, Jacob Konrad, John Wiebe, Peter Driedger, Jacob P. Driedger.



1926 Mennonite youth gathering in Rieger's Bush on Henderson Road

Front L to R: Sarah Wiebe, Agnes Dick, Mary Driedger, unknown, unknown. Katie Wiebe, Susie Schroeder, Agatha Driedger, Anna Wiebe.

Back: unknown, John Wiebe, Jacob Dick, unknown, Jake Wiebe, Peter P. Driedger, John G. Wiebe, unknown, Abram P. Driedger, Jacob P. Driedger.



Mrs. Dick, Mrs. Pegg, Mrs. Driedger.



1931

L to R: John Taves, Anna Wiebe, unknown, Tina Taves, Mary Konrad, Katie Driedger, Jacob Gossen, Mary Taves, Anna Taves.

Note: rain water barrel next to house. The soft rain water (well water was hard) was heated on the kitchen's wood-burning stove and used to do the weekly laundry.



Baptism

1930s

Baptism of Mary Schroeder and Cornelius Toews.



1931 Baptism L to R: Mary Toews, John C. Taves, Jacob B. Konrad, George J. Konrad, Abram J. Dick, Jacob Gossen.



1935 Baptism Rev. N.N. Driedger, Rev. Gerhard Thiessen, Ben Konrad, Rev. Jacob Driedger, Katie Driedger.



1941 Baptism Rev. Gerhard Thiessen, Hilda Thiessen Rev. N.N. Driedger





NORMAL STREET

1944 Baptism

Rev. N.N. Driedger, Hilda Klassen, Helen Cornies, Betty Schroeder, Elizabeth Heinrichs, Jake Heinrichs, Rev. Isaac Klassen, John Wiebe.



1944 Isaac and Maria Klassen home on Henderson Rd.

Back, L to R: Helen Klassen, Wanda Reimer, Anne Cornies, Ruby Epp holding baby Fred Wiebe, Hedy Wiebe, Anne Wiebe.

Centre: Elsie Klassen, Agnes Klassen, Astrid Gossen, Lydia Reimer.

Front: Gerhard Wiebe, John Reimer, Vern Reimer, Ed Klassen, Harry Klassen, Kurt Gossen, Walter Klassen.



 1944: Sunday School picnic at the Isaac Klassen home.
 Back: Teacher Herman Reimer, Elsie Klassen, John Reimer, Anne Cornies, Harry Klassen, Wanda Reimer
 Centre: Astrid Gossen, Agnes Klassen, Lydia Reimer, Gerhard Wiebe.
 Front: Vern Reimer, Kurt Gossen, Paul Gossen.



1946 Sunday School

John Reimer, Walter Klassen, Wanda Reimer, Anne Cornies, Verner Reimer, Kurt Gossen, Gerhard Wiebe, Astrid Gossen, Lydia Reimer, Frederick Wiebe, Diana Ginter.



Anglican Church Choir East-West Road George Wiens, Director mid 1940s

Back L to R: Mrs. Reece (wife of Dr. Reece), Bill Humpage, George Wiens, Henry Cornies Jr., Charles McNeil.

Centre: Claire Stoltz, Dorothy Feltz, Sarah Krestel, Margaret Oare, John Sollman, Lewis Garno, Regina Krestel.

Front: Betty Feltz, Edgar Fleming, Edna Garno, Iris Ryersee, Charles Rinkel.



1947 Summer Bible School at the Mission Hall

Back: Orma Stoltz, Grandma Stoltz, Mrs. Hughs, unknown, Mrs. McWinny, Margaret Stoltz, Lena Garno, Mrs. Smith, Anna Humpage, Mr. Pegg.

Centre: Unknown, Walter Klassen, ___ Gardiner, John Reimer, Rosemary Girardin, Mary Bauhaus, Wanda Reimer, Katharine Humpage.

Front: Gerhard Wiebe, Vern Reimer, Glen Reh, unknown, Doreen Humpage, Pauline Humpage, Violet Bauhaus, unknown, Norma Stoltz, Katharine Bauhaus, Clarence Bauhaus, Lydia Reimer, Hazel Gardner, Joyce Gardner.

Mennonite Weddings on the Island 1925-1950



May 15, 1927

Jacob P. Driedger and Agnes Dick Mission Hall Bishop J. H. Janzen



May 18, 1930

Jacob Dick and Anna Toews on the Toews farm Bishop J. H. Janzen

May 8, 1932

Neil Toews and Anna Dick on the Dick Farm Bishop Jacob H. Janzen





1932

Neil Toews and Anna Dick wedding day Women L - R: Mary Konrad, Tina Enns, Mary Wiebe, unknown, bride Anna Dick, groom Neil Toews, Mary Dick, Anna Wiebe, unknown. Men: Jake Konrad, Abe Konrad, unknown Ewald Wiebe, Abe Toews, John Toews, Jake Gossen, Ben Konrad.



May 22, 1932 Wedding Frank Schroeder and Widow Katharina Klassen at the Mission Hall

Rev. N.N. Driedger officiated

Back L to R : Abram Taves, Jacob Gossen, John Konrad, Jacob B. Konrad, Ewald Wiebe, Abram B. Konrad, Jacob J. Konrad, John Taves

Centre: Henry Schroeder, Cornelius Konrad, George Wiens, Maria Wiebe, Abe Dick, George J. Konrad, Anna Toews, Cornelius Toews, Margaret Taves, Mary Toews, unknown, unknown.

Front: Anna Wiebe, Tina Toews, Susie Schroeder, bride and groom with daughter Betty Klassen, Mary Schroeder, Mary Konrad, unknown.



May 22,1932

Frank Schroeder and Katharine (Steingart) Klassen with Katharina's daughter, Betty.

1935 Wedding

Agnes Nageleisen and Nick Wiens





October 22, 1935

Jacob Gossen and Anna Wiebe Mission Hall Rev. Abram Rempel



Aug.13 1936

Henry Schroeder and Bertha Dobbins Back : Norma Hill, Cyril Ouellette

June 23, 1940

Abram Ginter and Katharine Heinrichs Mission Hall Rev. N.N. Driedger



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1940 Ben Konrad and Susie Konrad engagement party

Back L-R: George Wiebe, Henry Cornies, Ben Konrad, Gerhard Thiessen, Peter Fast, John Wiebe, Rev. Isaac Klassen, Katie Thiessen, Anna Cornies, unknown, unknown, unknown. Peter Konrad, Abe Konrad. Centre: Harold Thiessen, Susie & Ben Konrad, Hilda Klassen, Helen Cornies, Mrs. Gerhard Konrad, Agatha Wiebe, Mary Fast, Abe Konrad. Front: Anne Cornies, Elfrieda Thiessen, Elsie Klassen.

October 18, 1940

Ben Konrad and Susie Konrad Mission Hall Rev. N. N. Driedger

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June 1, 1942 Isaac Driedger and Tina Steingart Rev. Isaac H. Tiessen Mission Hall Liz Heinrichs (white blouse) serving Sara Steingart sitting next to the Hartmann girls and Victor Ginter to the right.



August 4, 1942

Abram Steingart and Ann Hartmann Mission Hall Rev. Isaac H. Tiessen

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October 9, 1942 George Konrad and Hilda Thiessen Mission Hall Rev. N.N. Driedger



October 19, 1943, Mission Hall Peter Fast and Katharina Neufeld Rev. N. N. Driedger Peter's daughters, Mary and Erna, pictured with the bridal couple. page 24

June 23,1944

Abram Epp and Hilda Klassen Mission Hall Rev. N. N. Driedger





July 30, 1950

John G. Wiebe and Sigrid Wagner Wiebe Home Rev. N.N. Driedger



1934

Bernhard and Helena Konrad's 25th Wedding Anniversary
 Back, L to R: unknown, unkown, Jacob Konrad, Maria Fast, Peter Fast, Ben Konrad, Henry Cornies, Abe Konrad, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Konrad, John Wiebe, unknown.
 Front: George Konrad beside his parents Bernhard and Helena.



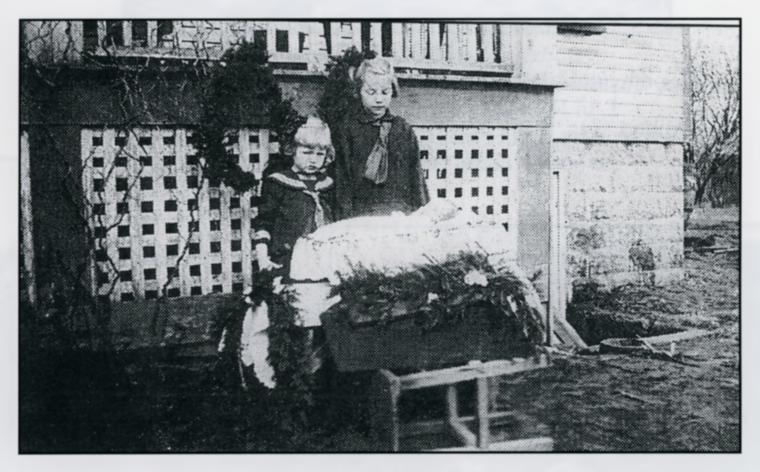
1936 25th wedding anniversary

Front: Rev. Jacob N. and Maria Driedger with their mother.Back: L to R: Mrs and Mr. Abram Dick, Mrs. and Mr. Abram Driedger, Mrs. and Mr. Cornies, Mrs. and Rev. N. N. Driedger.

Mennonite Deaths 1925 - 1950

Katharina Friesen 1926 - 1926

Pelee Island's first Mennonite funeral. Tina was born in New Hamburg, Ontario. She was the daughter of Gerhard and Maria Schmidt Friesen and died on Pelee of Dysentery (*Gelbe Ruhr*) at the age of four months. Her little white coffin was purchased at the McCormick store on Pelee.



1928-1928 Maria Dick

Maria died at the age of 18 days of "thrush", a fungus infection. Henry Wiens officiated at her funeral. Here we see Kathe and Agatha Dick standing at the casket of their baby sister.

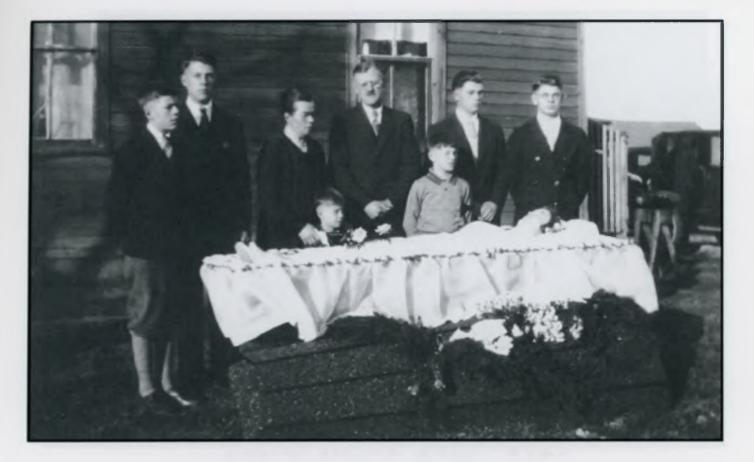


Mrs. Susanna Dick Fast, Grandmother of Abram B. Konrad L to R: John J. Fast, Henry & Anna Cornies, Anna Wiebe, Mrs. John Fast (Greta Fast's mother from Port Rowan), Jacob J. Konrad (father of Mrs. John Janzen).



Katie Driedger 1915-1936

Daughter of Jacob N. and Marie Driedger; Katie died of a stroke at the age of 21 years. Katie's father Rev. Jacob Driedger officiated. L to R: Abram Konrad, Jacob Konrad, Ewald Wiebe, Abram Dick, Ben Konrad, unknown.



The Jacob Driedger Family

gathered at Katie's casket are Back, L-R: John, Peter, Maria and Jacob, Jake, Nick. Front: Henry and Abe



1926-1938 John Heinrichs

Helen and Jacob Heinrichs at the funeral of their son John, who was 22.
He had been out on his bicycle and was hit by a drunk driver.
Jacob Dick built the casket and Liese Dick lined the inside.



1866-1947 Aganetha Friesen Klassen

Front: grandson Walter Klassen Back: Mary Klassen, Peter Klassen Rev. Isaac Klassen, husband of the deceased. Rev. N. N. Driedger officiated. Mrs. Klassen was 81.

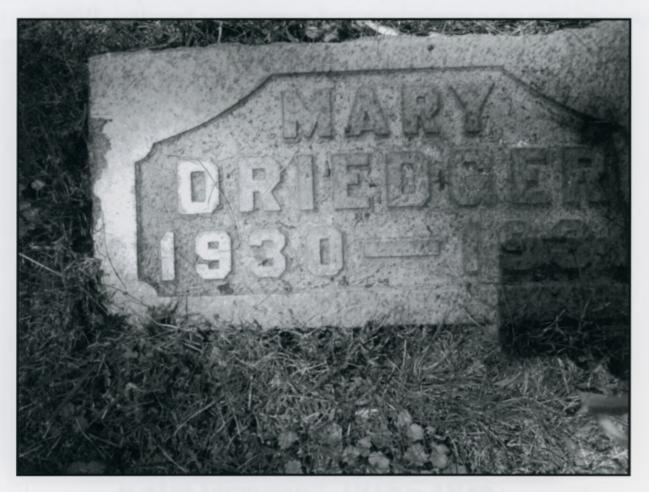


Maria Dick 1928 - 1928

Daughter of Abram and Maria Driedger Dick, was born in New Hamburg, Ontario, and died at 18 days.



Jacob Toews 1925 - 1929 Son of Cornelius and Maria, died at four years.



Maria Driedger 1930 - 1931 Daughter of Jacob N. and Maria, died at the age of five months.

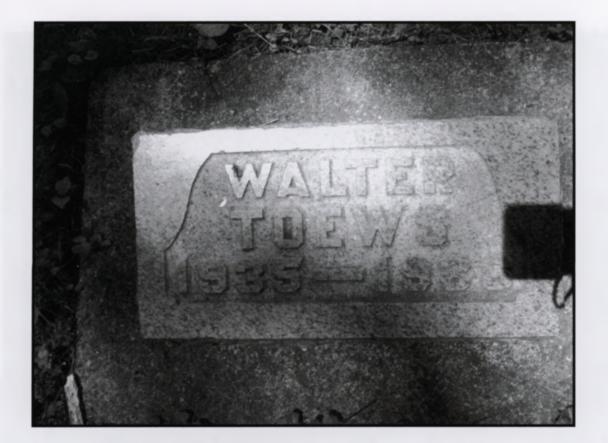


Wilhelm Schroeder 1904 - 1931

Son of Heinrich and Maria Dirksen Schroeder. He was one of twelve siblings orphaned in Russia. When Wilhelm's appendix ruptured, Ewald Wiebe accompanied him on a special trip to Leamington hospital. Wilhelm died there the following day.



Susanna Fast 1862 - 1935 Wife of Bernhard, died at 74 years.



Walter Toews 1935 - 1936 Son of Cornelius and Anna, died at 20 months.



Katie Driedger 1915 - 1936 Daughter of Jacob N. and Maria, was born in Ukraine: died at 21 years.



John Heinrichs 1916 - 1938 Son of Jacob and Anna



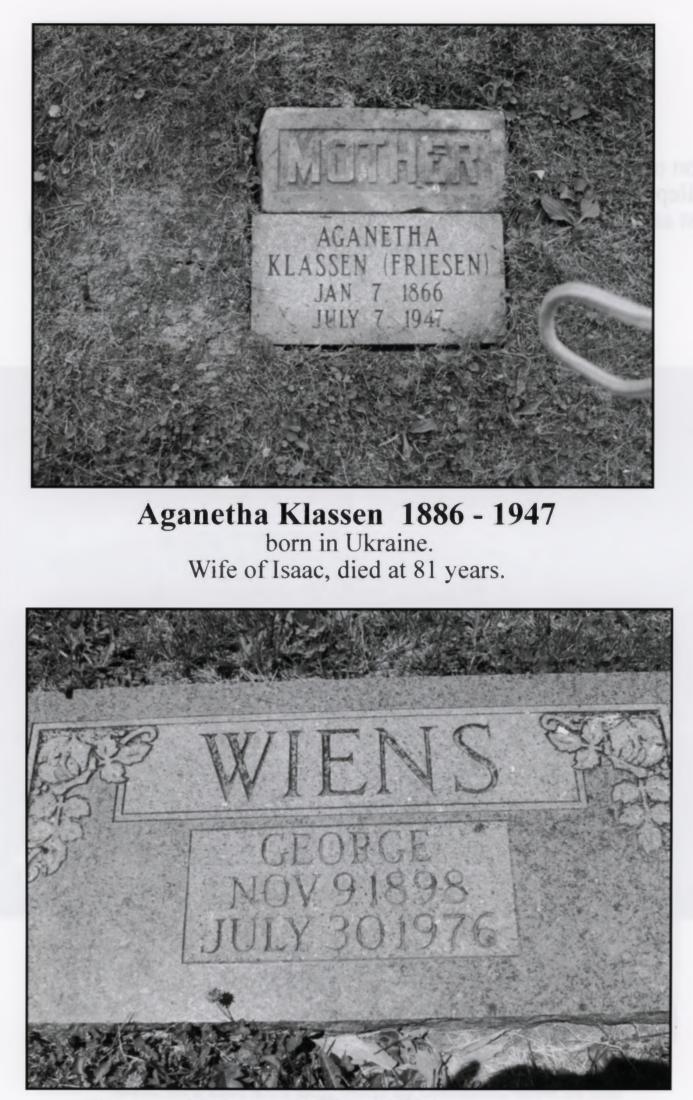
Maria Fast 1898 -1939 Wife of Peter B. Fast, born in Ukraine, died at the age of 41 years.

Dietrich Ginter 1914 - 1939

Son of Dietrich and Anna Riediger Ginter. Dietrich suffered from epilepsy and died of heart failure. He and his family farmed on the East and West Road. Rev. Gerhard Thiessen and Rev. Isaac Klassen spoke at his funeral.



Nicklas Wiens 1907 - 1944 born in Ukraine, died at the age of 37 years. His wife, Agnes Nageleisen Wiens 1909 - 2002 died at 93 years.



George Wiens 1898 - 1976, born in Ukraine. Son of Heinrich and Elizabeth. George died at 78 years. page 36



Church Picnic at the Isaac and Maria Klassen home on Henderson Road South Sunday Afternoon, June 24, 1944

Photo taken at Klassen barn.

Front; L to R: Walter Klassen, John Reimer, Harry Klassen, Gerhard Wiebe,Row 2: Agnes Klassen, Helen Klassen, Astrid Gossen, Paul Gossen, Wanda Reimer, Lydia Reimer, Kurt Gossen, Verner Reimer.

Row 3: Elsie Klassen, Anne Cornies, Ruby Epp, Anne Wiebe, Herman Reimer, Hedy Wiebe,

Row 4: Rev. Isaac Klassen, Aganetha Klassen, Helen Steingart, Katharina Fast, Anna Cornies,

Elizabeth Wiebe holding son Frederick, Agatha Wiebe, Mary Klassen holding son Edgar, Helen Reimer.

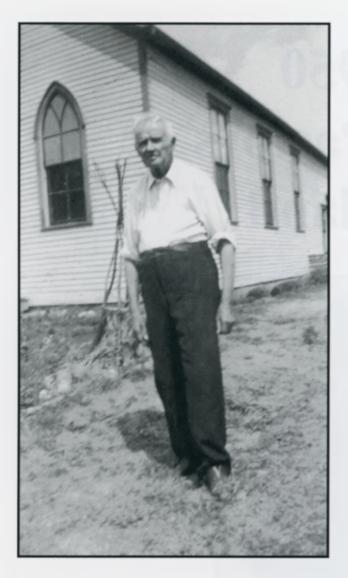
Row 5: Mary Klassen, Katharina Epp, Sara Ginter, Mary Fast, Erna Fast, Elizabeth Heinrichs, Helen Cornies, Jacob Heinrichs, Peter Klassen.
Row 6: Hilda Epp, Abe Epp, Anna Gossen, Gerhard Wiebe, Peter Fast, Henry Cornies Jr; Henry Cornies Sr, Ewald Wiebe, John Wiebe, Siegfried Wiebe, Jacob Gossen.

1925 - 1950 Mennonite Pastors on Pelee Island



1925-1932

Bishop Jacob H. Janzen and Mrs. Janzen. Bishop Janzen organized the Russian Mennonite immigrants into congregations, including the Pelee group, following their arrival in Ontario. The English language term Bishop was used in place of the German term *Aeltester*.



1925-1950 The Mission Hall

George Pegg was a lay Pastor, school teacher and township treasurer. The Pegg's invited the Mennonite immigrants to use their Mission Hall free of charge; Mennonite weddings and larger events were held there. Many Mennonite men were smokers; Mr. Pegg objected to their habit of lighting up after church.



1925-1928

Rev. Johann F. & Katharina Dick. Rev. Dick was the Pelee Mennonite's first pastor.

Katharina was a daughter of Peter B. and Maria Thiessen Unruh, and a niece of Rev. Gerhard Thiessen. Katharina's sister Luise and husband Gerhard Dyck also accompanied them to the Island. **Note:** photo taken during the Dick's retirement years.



1926 - 1927

Rev. Jacob J. and Helena Epp



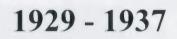
1926 - 1932 Rev. Abram and Margarethe Rempel

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1927 - 1930

Rev. Nicolai N. and Katharina Driedger.



Rev. Jacob N. and Maria Driedger.





1933 - 1943

Rev. Gerhard J. and Katharina Thiessen.

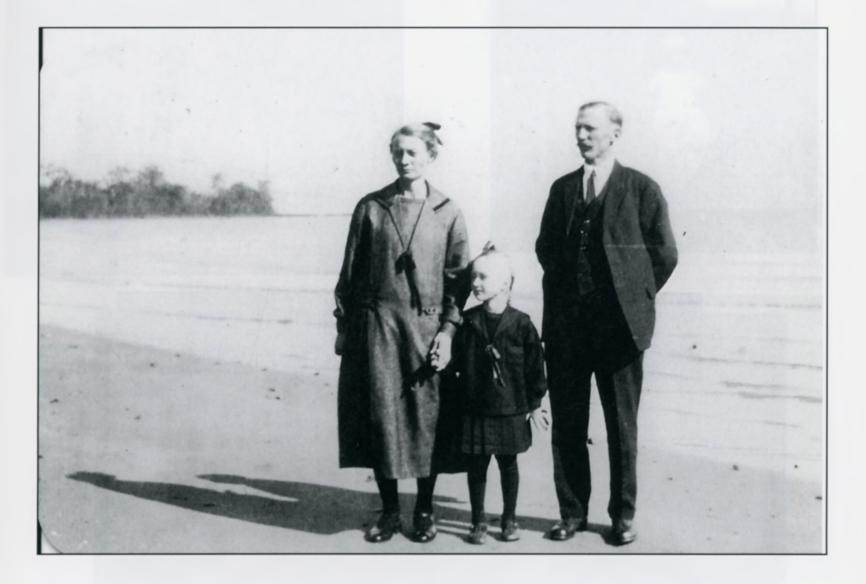


1937 - 1945

Rev. Isaac and Aganetha Klassen.

ing and to called sunday (head covering) worn by

Family Life on Pelee Island



1927

Rev. Jacob and Helene Epp with daughter Elsie enjoying a walk on the beach on a summer Sunday afternoon.

Note: The Mennonite people had everyday clothing and so-called Sunday (their very best) clothes. See Helene's black bow (head covering) worn by married women at that time.



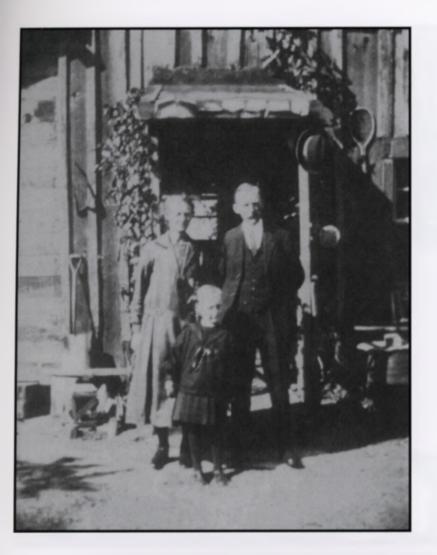
Annie, the youngest daughter of Johann and Maria Wiebe.



1927

The Johann and Maria Wiebe Family

Back L-R: Elizabeth, Katie, Abram, Mary and John. Front: Sara, Henry, Maria Wiebe, Johann Wiebe with Annie, Jake Friesen (son of Maria's late husband Gerhard Friesen), Nick. This photo was taken in the Rieger bush near their farm.



Little Elsie with her parents Rev. Jacob and Helene Epp at the front entrance of their home on East- West Road.



1927

The Kornelius and Maria Toews family Back: Henry, Mary, Cornelius C., Abe, John, Anna, Tina Front: Margaret, mother Maria, Jacob, father Kornelius, Richard.



Back: Johann Wiebe, John, Maria Wiebe, Sara, Jake Friesen, Katie.

Centre: Abram, Elizabeth, Mary.

Front: Nick, Henry.



Jacob Friesen

Jake was the son of Maria Wiebe and her late husband, Gerhard Friesen.



Rev. N.N. and Katharina Driedger at their home on Brown's Rd at Noah Garno's (Island Reeve) place. L to R: Kathe, cousin Kathe, cousin Kathe Dick, Henry, baby Jacob, mother Katharina, Agatha, father Nicolai.



Bernhard & Susanna Fast

parents of Peter Fast and Mrs. Helena Konrad.

The Jacob & Agatha Konrad Family L-R: Neil, Agatha, Abe, Mary, George & Jacob. Their sons Jake & John were still in Russia because they were of military age.





1929

Henry and Anna Cornies, son Henry, daughter Helen and family friend Rudolph Rinkel lived in this house which later became the Trading Post. page 48



1929 Henry and Anna Cornies with children Henry Jr. and Helen at their home in which the Rev. Dyck family had lived earlier.



A Sunday afternoon

Back: Isaac Klassen, Maria Klassen, John Mantler, Hilda Klassen, Mary Klassen, Peter Klassen.
Front: Walter Klassen, Mrs. Aganetha Klassen, Agnes Klassen, Isaac Klassen Sr; Helen Klassen, Mrs. Susannah Konrad, Harry Klassen,

Elsie Klassen.



1930 Gerhard Wiebe Family

L to R: Ewald, Mary, John, Anna, mother Anna Wiebe in front.

The Schroeder Family L to R: Betty, Lillian, Katharine, Frank and Mary with neighbour Mr. Steer standing to the right.





Anna Dick holding baby Neal, their first child.

Siblings

Maria and Ewald Wiebe.





Mrs. Maria Braun with little granddaughter Mary on the Fast farm located at the South end of Henderson Road.



Siblings

Fred, Anne and Hedy Wiebe, children of Gerhard and Agatha who came to Canada in 1933.



Mary and sister Anna Wiebe came to Pelee with their mother Anna and brothers John and Ewald in 1925.



At the Klassen home

 Back: Hilda Klassen, unknown, Susie Konrad, Ben Konrad, Peter Konrad, Maria Klassen, Isaac Klassen holding Agnes, Mary Klassen.
 Front: Elsie Klassen, Mrs. Klassen, Rev. Isaac Klassen holding Walter Klassen, Mrs. Susanna Konrad with Harry Klassen.



Anna Dick with children Louise and Neal.

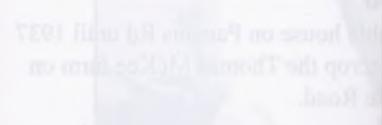


1935

Siblings Louise, Marion and Neal Dick sitting on their Arrow Racer wagon and clutching their beautiful toys.

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Anna Cornies holding baby daughter Anne.







1935

Baby Anne Cornies is sitting on sister Helen's lap; their brother Henry is standing next to them.

nd Maria: Mory, Hilds, and Rita. our Road where held at that time.



Jake and Anna Gossen lived in the double house on Parsons Rd until 1937 when they had an opportunity to sharecrop the Thomas McKee farm on Centre Dyke Road.

1937

Rev. Gerhard Thiessen, daughter Hilda and Mrs. Katharina Thiessen. Their son Harold and daughter Elfrieda are standing in front.





Friesen Sisters, daughters of Peter and Maria: Mary, Hilde, and Rita. Photo taken on Parsons Road where church services were held at that time.



Harold and big brother George Thiessen.



1938

Jake and Anna Gossen holding baby Astrid on the Centre Dyke Road farm.

The Gerhard and Katharina Thiessen family: Back L-R: Katie, Mrs. Thiessen, George, Mr. Thiessen, Hilda. Front: Erika, Elfrieda, Harold, Agnes.





The Isaac Klassen children Back: Hilda holding Helen Front: Agnes, Elsie and Harry at the Klassen home. Island quarry stone was used to build this house. Anna Toews, who married Jacob Dick and Njuta Dick, who married Neil Toews.





1939

Little Peter Willms, shown with his mother, was the youngest child of Louise and Jacob Willms who lived on Centre Dyke Road.



Siblings Herman Enns, Katharina Thiessen, Maria Friesen, John Enns. Herman, Maria and John are visiting the Thiessen family on Pelee.



The Jacob Epp family

Tina, children Ruby and Abe, and Jacob Epp page 61



Jacob and Lena Steingart standing beside their car.



Mika (Maria) Neufeld Willms

wife of Johann and mother of Katie. The family lived on Parsons Road where Church Services were held in the 1940s.



1940 The Jake Steingart Family Children Mary, Helen, Jean, Henry, Jake Frank, Mother Lena, Father Jake, Sarah and Gerda.



1940

Mary Wiebe & sister-in-law Agatha Peters Wiebe.

Edgar Willms, son of Louise and Jacob Willms.





1940

Baby Helen Klassen is sitting on the lawn. The Klassens lived on the West Side.

Erich Toews

Erich, shown on the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe farm, was known for his great strength. He worked for Ewald; his brother Henry worked for their Uncle Gerhard Thiessen.





Early 1940s

The Jacob Willms family **Back**: Magda, Edgar, Waldy **Front**: Mrs. Willms with Peter, Eric, Fred.



L-R: Dietrich and Katharina Ginter, Mr. & Mrs. David Ginter (who are visitors at the Ginter home on Henderson Road), Jake and Helen Heinrichs.

1940

Peter Fast with daughters Erna & Mary. Mrs. Maria Fast had died in 1939 at 41 years, leaving Mr. Fast with their two children.





May 22, 1940 Ewald Wiebe's 31st birthday

Visitors at the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe house on Parsons Road; L to R: Walter Klassen, Astrid Gossen, Anne Cornies, Ewald Wiebe holding babies Gerhard Wiebe and Kurt Gossen. In back are Anne, Fred and Hedy Wiebe.



1940

George Thiessen on his new bike.



Frank & Katharine Schroeder children Henry, Rudy, Betty, Lillian and Mary when they lived at the North End, one mile from the store.



The Gerhard and Katharina Thiessen family at their West Side Road home. **Front** L to R: Erika, Agnes, Harold, Frieda, Martha, baby Irene. **Back** L to R: George, Katie, Hilda, Mrs. Thiessen, Mr. Thiessen.



1941 Jacob and Louise Willms family **Back:** Edgar, father Jacob. **Front**: Eric, Fred, mother Louise, and Peter.



Siblings Harry, Helen and Agnes Klassen are posing on the fender and running board of their Chevrolet car.



Back: Mother Maria, Hilda, father Isaac Front: Agnes, Harry, Elsie and Helen Klassen on the back yard of their West Side home.



Little Peter Willms posing with a flock of chickens in their yard. Most children went barefoot during the summer months and needed to wash their feet at bedtime.



The Jacob & Louise Willms family L-R: Waldy, Magda, Louise, Jacob, Edgar, Peter, Eric and Fred Willms.

1943

Peter and Katharina Neufeld Fast. Katharina's family members lived in the Kitchener-Waterloo area and were acquainted with most of the Islanders.





1943 blings: Astrid P

Gossen Siblings: Astrid, Paul, Kurt, at the playhouse their Dad built for them.



1944

Edgar Klassen, son of Isaac and Maria, playing outside on a cold day.

Jacob & Helen Steingart with daughter Gerda and little granddaughter.





1944

Paul Gossen is standing beside his Dad's 1941 Dodge car in the Henry Cornies driveway.



1944

Astrid Gossen, Anne Wiebe and Kurt Gossen at George and Agatha Wiebe's house.



Sisters Erna and Mary Fast

Erna taught at the South End School.

Friends Betty Schroeder and Helen Cornies at the Schroeder home.





Hilda Klassen

Daughter of Isaac and Maria Klassen.



Mother Kay Ginter, Liz Heinrichs holding her little niece Deanna and father Abe Ginter. The Ginters lived at the corner of the East and West Road and Henderson Road in the Piper house.





1944

Walter Klassen is giving Fred Wiebe a ride in the wheelbarrow. See Walter's initials on wheelbarrow.

Abe and Hilda Epp with their daughter Eleanore.





1945

Schroeder siblings Henry, Susie, Frank and Mary at their home on the West Side Road.

Their brother Wilhelm died of a burst appendix in 1931 on Pelee Island.

The Frank Schroeder Family: Mary, Susie, Betty and Frank, Lillian, Henry, Rudy, Mary, unknown.

They lived on the West Side where the Gerhard Thiessen family had lived earlier.





1945

Katharine and Frank Schroeder family Katharine holding Mary; Betty, Lillian & Henry standing in front.



1945 Lydia, John and Wanda Reimer posing on their 1932 Chevrolet.



Paul, Kurt, baby Frieda and Astrid Gossen sitting on the running board of their car.



Back: Lydia Reimer, Anne Cornies, Eleanore Epp, Mary Klassen, Centre: Vern Reimer, Wanda Reimer, Frieda Thiessen Front: John Reimer, Walter Klassen.



1946 Back yard of Jake Gossen family home on Centre Dyke Road. page 80



1946

Anna, Jake Gossen holding baby Frieda, Astrid, Kurt and Paul.



1946 Back: Kurt Gossen, Astrid Gossen, Anne Wiebe, Hedy Wiebe Front: Fred Wiebe, Gerhard Wiebe. page 81

1940s

Hedy Wiebe & Aunt Mary Wiebe Front: John Wiebe.

At the Gerhard and Agatha Wiebe home.





1946

Eleanore, first child of Abe and Hilda Epp.



Herman Reimer Children L to R: Werner, John, Lydia, Wanda who lived on the North Bay Rd near the North End pump house.

1947-1948

John Fast standing beside his 1929 Plymouth with socalled suicide doors (the back doors opened to the front of the vehicle). John worked on the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe farm. The young men who came to work on Pelee all had family connections with the Mennonite Islanders.





Ben and Justina Fast

Ben and Justa lived on the Island a short time when they worked for Ewald on the Wiebe farm.



1947

Ruby Epp sitting on the fender of Abe Unger's, a guest from the mainland, car.



The Epp family Tina, Hilda, Abe, Ruby, and Jacob.



¹⁹⁴⁸

Ewald Wiebe, George Wiebe, Anna Gossen, Elizabeth Wiebe holding Fred, Agatha Wiebe, John Wiebe, Mary Wiebe, young Gerhard Wiebe standing in front.



L to R: Gerhard Wiebe, Jim Dick, father James Dick, Ken Dick, Fred Wiebe in front.



1949 Johnny Wiebe sitting in a wagon in front of the Ewald Wiebe home on Parsons Road. page 86



Johnny Wiebe playing with his dog.

1950

Back L to R: Gerhard Wiebe, Jim Dick Ken Dick Front L to R: Fred Wiebe & John Wiebe At the Ewald Wiebe house.



Social Life on Pelee Island



1927

East beach picnic

Bishop Jacob Janzen's daughters from Waterloo have come to the Island for a visit. Their father needed to make regular trips to the Island to conduct baptism, communion, ordination and other services. The Pelee congregation hosted a church picnic in the Janzen girls' honour on Pelee's East beach near Widow Liesa Dick's home.



Mary, Peter and Louise Dick, children of Rev. Johann and Katharina Dick, are enjoying a summer Sunday afternoon on the West Side beach.



1927

Abram Toews and George Konrad are standing near the dock.



1929 A Sunday afternoon in November on the Jacob Konrad farm.

Lto R: Mrs. Jacob Driedger, Mrs. Toews, Mrs. Jacob Konrad, Mrs. Thiessen, Mrs. Dyck, Mrs. Bernhard Fast, Mrs. Cornies, Mrs. N. Driedger, Mrs. Henry Cornies, Mrs. Bernhard Konrad, Mrs. Abram Dyck, Mrs. Abram Driedger, Mrs. Henry Wiens, Mrs. Rempel.



1929

Shown here are the husbands of above women on the Jacob Konrad farm. An Essex car can be seen to the right.

page 90



Young men gathered at double house on a Sunday afternoon . Back: John Taves, unknown, Abe Konrad, John Konrad, Neil Taves, Ewald Wiebe, Abe Konrad

Front: Ben Konrad, unknown, George Wiens, Nick Wiens, unknown, unknown, Jake Gossen.



1930

Jacob B. Konrad, brother of Abe, Ben and George. Jacob died of tuberculosis on the mainland at an early age.

Early 1930s

L to R: Helen Cornies, Henry Cornies, George B. Konrad at the Konrad home on Parsons Road.





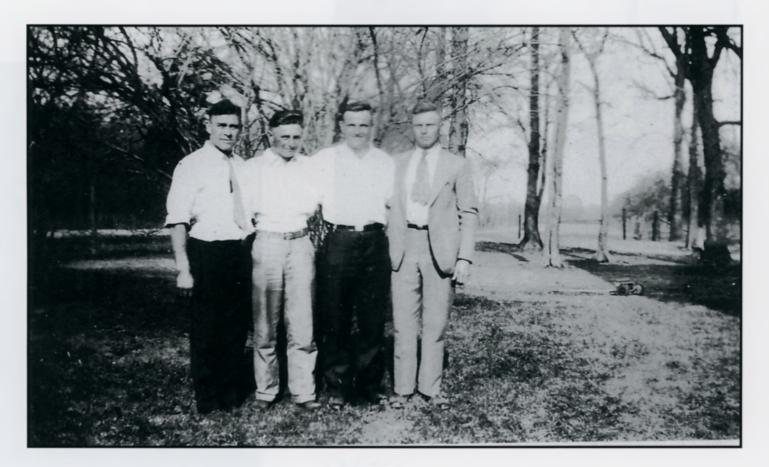
1930s

Friends John Taves, Abe Konrad, Henry Schroeder & Ewald Wiebe.



1930s

Ben Konrad, Ewald Wiebe, Jake Gossen and Nick Wiens sitting on a log at the beach on a Sunday afternoon.



1930s Friends Nick Wiens, Abe Konrad, Jake Gossen and John Taves. page 93

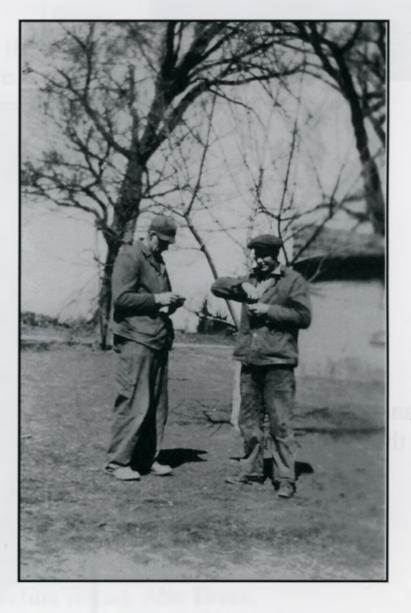


1930s

Jacob Gossen and his cousin Nick Wiens, standing beside Nick's Dodge car smoking cigarettes.

Smoke break

Henry Cornies and Herman Reimer smoking. This practice was considered socially acceptable for men, but not women. Most men rolled their own cigarettes.

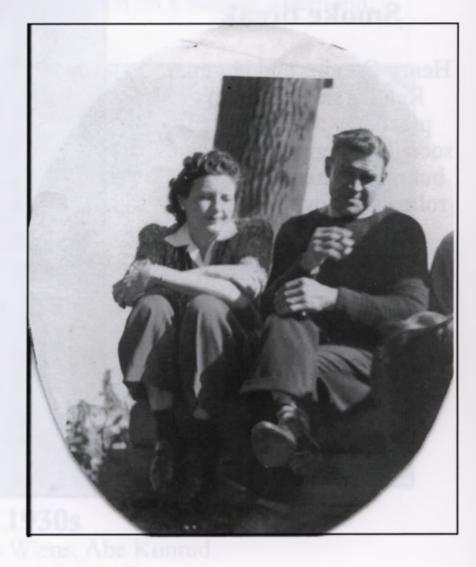


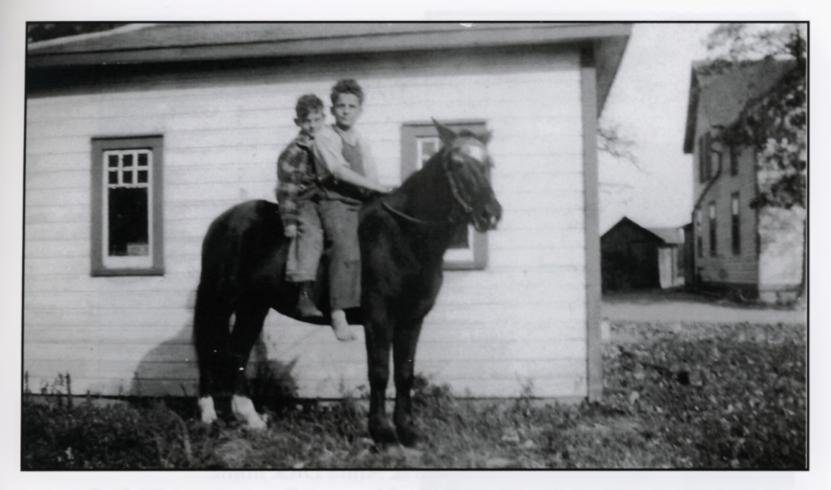


Jacob Dick and Anna Toews; engaged to be married.

1930s

Nick and Agnes Wiens who lived at the Island's North End.





1930s

Robert and Howard Stoltz on their horse behind the garage on the Stoltz Centre Dyke Road farm.



Parsons Road double house

on a Sunday afternoon. L to R: Cornelius Toews, Abe Taves, Abe Konrad, Jake Gossen & George Konrad.



Christmas at the Jacob & Anna Dick home L to R, back: Mary Taves, Jacob Dick, Margaret Taves, Anna Dick, Anna Taves, Cornelius Taves, Abram Driedger, Jacob N. Driedger, Mr. Warkentin, Abe Taves. Centre: Liesa Dick, Maria Driedger holding Henry, Richard Taves. Front: Margaret Driedger, Abram Driedger, Nick Driedger.

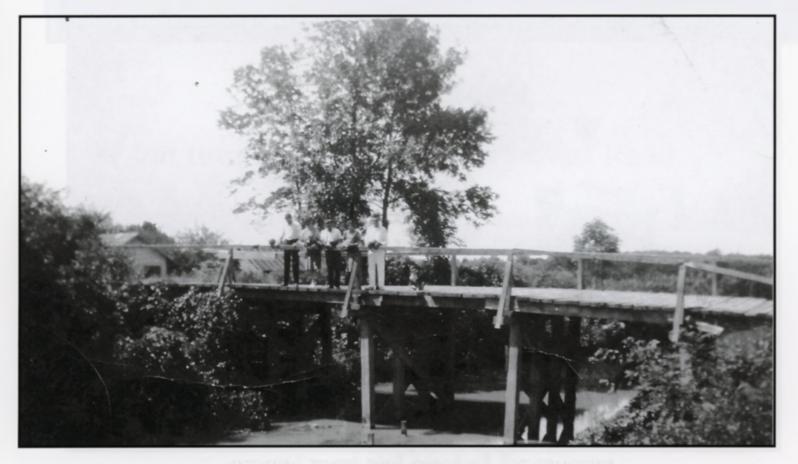


1930

Abe Konrad and Jake Gossen.

L to R: John Wiebe, Maria Wiebe, Anna Wiebe with guests, at the Wiebe home on Henderson Road.



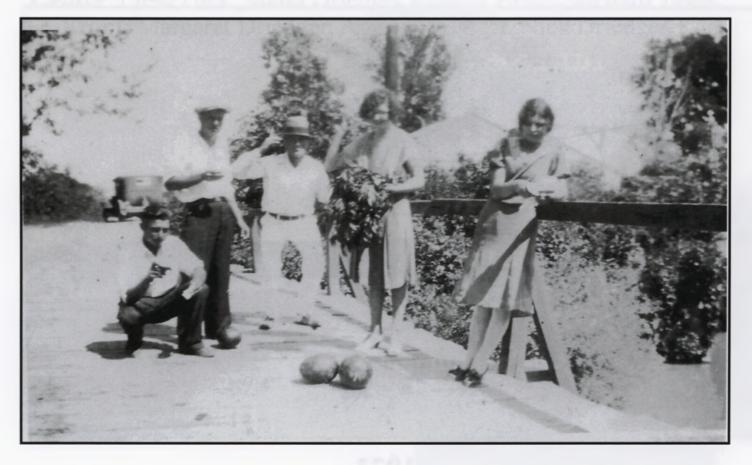


1931

Young people standing on Centre Dyke bridge. L to R: John Wiebe, Anna Wiebe, Abram B Konrad, Mary Wiebe and Ewald Wiebe. page 98



John Wiebe, Anna Wiebe, Ewald Wiebe and friend.



1932

L-R: Abe Konrad, Jake Gossen, Nick Wiens, Anna Wiebe, Maria Wiebe, eating watermelon on bridge near the West Side pump house.



1932 Butchering Day at the Konrad Home on Parsons Road

L to R: Abram B. Konrad, Neil Konrad, Bernhard Konrad, Bernhard Fast, unknown, Henry Cornies, Bernhard Konrad Sr.

Butchering day was a social event for the Islanders. Friends and relatives arrived early to take part in the day's proceedings. The women worked in the kitchen to get the lunch and supper meals ready. The men helped butcher the animal and scald it in the cauldron. The intestines were turned, washed, filled with the ground meat and smoked for sausage.

Peter Thiessen, a nephew of Gerhard Thiessen and cousin to Eric Toews. Eric and Peter had summer farm jobs on the Island.





1933

L to R: Abe J. Konrad, John C. Taves, George J. Konrad, Peter Driedger, Ben Konrad, Abe Dick, Ewald Wiebe, Henry Schroeder, John Wiebe.



The Flat Rock on East Beach

A favourite gathering place for the Mennonite young people and mainland guests: George Konrad, Betty Flaming, Agatha Driedger, Nick J. Driedger, Peter Driedger, Jake Konrad and others.



1936

Agatha Driedger, Hilda Thiessen and Erna Fast wearing aprons; they are serving at Rev. Jacob and Maria Driedger's 25th wedding anniversary.



Erich Toews, nephew of Gerhard Thiessen, standing on a rock with Ewald Wiebe



1939 L to R: John and Ramona Enns from Ann Arbor, Michigan; Peter and Marie Friesen from Leamington, Ontario; Herman and Margaret Enns from Buhler, Kansas; and Katharina Thiessen of Pelee, enjoying a summer visit with the Enns siblings at the Gerhard and Katharina Thiessen home.



Socializing on the East Beach flat rock area which had many snakes. L to R: Justa Braun, Elizabeth Braun, Mary Wiebe, Mary Taves, Katie Hildebrand. In the background we see a 1939 Nash car.

1939

Siblings Mary and Peter Klassen





Summer of 1940 near the Isaac Klassen home

L to R, Back: Sara Steingart, Elizabeth Heinrichs, Katie Thiessen. Front: Helen Cornies, Hilda Klassen, Hilda Thiessen.

1940s

Ruby Epp and Virginia Bondy, a school teacher who boarded with the Epp family.





1940s

Anne Cornies and Frieda Thiessen at Thiessen's house on the West Side Road.

1940

Ruby Epp & Jean Bonnett, daughter of Fred Bonnett, the West Side store owner





1940s

Allan Reh, Henry Cornies Jr. and Bill Humpage.

1940

Astrid Gossen and neighbour Claire Stoltz. See corn shocks in Stoltz field.



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Julius Stoltz 1927 - 1944

Julius and a group of friends had been out on the lake in Alan Reh's boat. They swam to shore and Julius had a stroke or heart attack and drowned as a result; he was 17.

The Rinkel Brothers

L to R: David, who lived on the West Side, and Rudolph, who lived on Centre Dyke Road. They were fluent in the German language which helped the German-speaking Mennonite immigrants immensely during their first years in Canada.





1940s

Sarah Steingart and Vic Ginter posing in the neighbour's yard on a beautiful summer day.



1940s

Widows Anna Wiebe and Maria Braun, visiting at the Isaac Klassen home on a Sunday afternoon. Note: The older generation of Mennonite women wore *"Hauben"* (head coverings): large, black, flat ribbons.



1940s

Friends Bernice Gardner and Ruby Epp.

1940s

Vic Ginter and Abe Epp. The Epps lived on the East-West Road.





It is a cold day in January; Walter and Harry Klassen are playing outside at the double house. Baby Gerhard Wiebe is waving from his high-chair.

1942

Wiebe home Back, L-R: Mary Klassen, Peter Klassen, Elizabeth Wiebe holding son Fred, Ewald Wiebe, Henry Cornies, Anna Cornies Front: guests Mr. & Mrs. Lepp of Reesor, Ontario (parents of Mrs. Helen Reimer), Aganetha Klassen and Rev. Isaac Klassen, Helena and Bernhard Konrad from Leamington.



Hilda Thiessen, Helen Cornies, Hilda Klassen, Katie Thiessen, Sara Steingart and friend.





1942

Helena Heinrichs at the back door of their Middle Island home.



The Klassen home on the West Side L to R: Rev. Gerhard Thiessen, Louise Willms, Peter Fast, Mary Klassen, Susanna Konrad, Henry and Anna Cornies, Hilda and George Konrad, Mary Klassen, Magda Willms, and little Peter Willms.



1942

Siblings Agnes, Harry and Helen Klassen sitting on the rain water barrel; Helen is holding her pet cat.



1940s Oma and Opa Isaac Klassen sitting; Mary, Walter and Peter standing.



1943

Victor Ginter and Sara Steingart.

Mainland girls visiting Pelee on a hot summer Sunday afternoon. Front: Katie Warkentin, Betty Flaming, Margaret Driedger, Mary Fast. Back: Annie Dick, Erna Fast, Margaret Cornies, Aggie Driedger, Aggie Dick, Katie Dick. Note: The Warkentins, Driedgers and Dicks had once lived on the Island; the Fast family was still on the Island at this time.





Eating apples near the dock

Elizabeth Heinrichs, fourth from left, and mainland friends are enjoying a visit on Pelee.



L to R: Bob, the family's dog, Anna Gossen with Paul on her lap, cousin Alice Neufeld from Kitchener, Astrid and Kurt Gossen on the Gossen yard.



Friends Betty Schroeder and Helen Cornies



Ten Pelee Island Young People at the home of Isaac and Maria Klassen. L to R: Erna Fast, Mary Fast, Elizabeth Heinrichs, Hilda Klassen, Abe Epp, Sarah Steingart, Victor Ginter, Helen Cornies, Henry Cornies and Jacob Heinrichs standing next to Jake's 1935 Dodge.

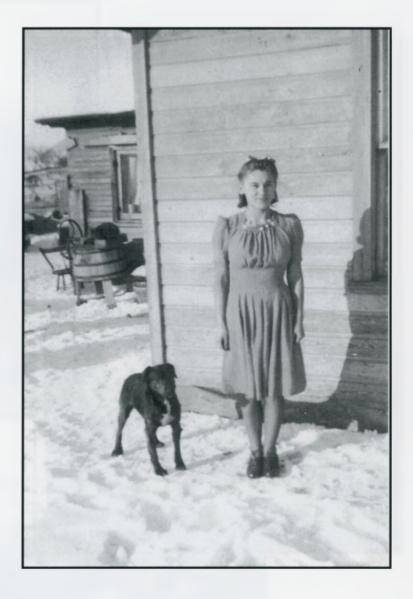


1944 Elizabeth Heinrichs and Betty Schroeder

page 117

It is a winter afternoon. Elizabeth Heinrichs and dog Teddy are standing near their Middle Island home. The family's crank washing machine can be seen in back.





1944

Four Friends

Back: Hedy Wiebe, Ruby Epp Front: Helen Heinrichs, Anne Wiebe.

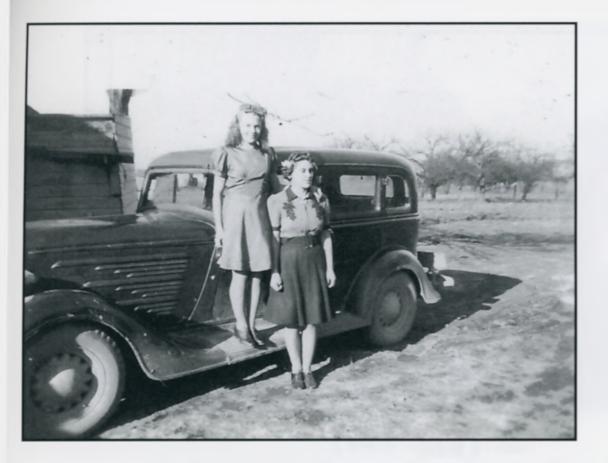


Hilda Konrad, Mary Klassen and Erna Fast at the Klassen home.

1944

L - R: Anne Cornies, Helen Klassen, Agnes Klassen, Elsie Klassen and little Ed Klassen at the Cornies home on Centre Dyke Road.





1944 Helen and Elizabeth Heinrichs standing next to a 1935 Dodge.



1944

Mr. & Mrs. Bernhard Konrad, Mr. & Mrs. Peter Fast, visitors Mr. and Mrs. Mantler (Mrs. Mantler was a sister to Isaac Klassen), Mr. and Mrs. Henry Cornies, Mr. and Mrs. George Wiebe, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Klassen, Rev. and Mrs. Isaac Klassen, Mrs. Braun, Mrs. Gerhard Konrad, Susie Konrad, Mary Klassen, Peter Klassen, Henry Cornies, Jr; Elsie, Agnes & Helen Klassen, Anne Cornies, Walter Klassen.

Note: part of the front row is missing.



1944 Ewald Wiebe, Gerhard Wiebe, Henry Cornies and friend Johnny Ferguson, standing beside a Pontiac car.



 Back L to R: Walter Klassen, John Reimer, Anne Cornies, Vern Reimer and Wanda Reimer
 Front: Norma Stoltz, unknown, Lydia Reimer, Agnes Klassen, Helen Klassen at the Reimer home on Henderson Road.



1945 A Big Treat! Front: Vern Reimer, Kurt Gossen, Paul Gossen Back: Lydia Reimer, Hedy Wiebe, Astrid Gossen, John Reimer behind Astrid, Anne Cornies, Fred Wiebe behind Anne, Wanda Reimer, drinking coke in the Gossen back yard on a Sunday afternoon.



1945

Henry Cornies and Claire Stoltz at the East beach.

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The 1940s Anne Cornies, Wanda Reimer, Lydia Reimer and little Fred Wiebe at the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe home.



1945

Gerhard Wiebe with brother Fred and Vern Reimer



Back: John Reimer, Henry Schroeder Row 3: Anne Cornies, Lillian Schroeder, Wanda Reimer Row 2: Mary Schroeder, Lydia Reimer Front: Rudy Schroeder and Vern Reimer at the Schroeder home.



1945

Agnes Klassen, Lydia Reimer, Helen Klassen and Astrid Gossen on a Sunday afternoon.



Henry Cornies Jr. His father was often referred to as "Big Henry" so they called Henry Jr. "Little Big Henry".



1945 Hedy Wiebe and Ruby Epp



Siblings Vern, Wanda, Lydia and John Reimer children of Herman and Helen.



1946

Back: Wanda Reimer, Ruby Epp, Anne Cornies. Front: Little Fred Wiebe, Lydia holding her birthday cake, and Vern Reimer at the Ewald Wiebe home, standing beside a 1936 Chevrolet.



1946 Hedy Wiebe, Grace Reh and Rosemary Girardin at the Reh home.



1946

Lily, Rudy, Henry and Mary Schroeder at their home near the lake, on the West Side.

page 127



A Sunday afternoon visit at the Henry and Anna Cornies home on Centre Dyke Road. By this time, the Pelee Mennonite population had dwindled to about seven families. **Front:** Jake Gossen, Dietrich Ginter, Peter Fast, Abe Ginter, Peter Klassen **Back**: John Wiebe, Ewald Wiebe, Herman Reimer.



1946 Christmas Day

Henry and Helen Cornies, Herman Reimer, Henry Cornies Jr., Helen & Anne Cornies, Peter Klassen, Walter Klassen, John, Wanda, Vern and Lydia Reimer, at the Herman Reimer home.

Henry Cornies' GMC



Jake Gossen's Ford

Ewald Wiebe's GMC





A Grand Occasion in Summer of 1946

The Leamington youth group, with Youth leader Jacob C.Neufeld, arrived at the Pelee dock, dressed in their Sunday best. Here they were loaded on to Henry Cornies', Ewald Wiebe's and Jake Gossen's trucks and transported along the Island's dusty gravel roads. They were treated to a picnic lunch on the East Side.



1946 Leamington Youth Picnic

After a tour of the Island, a picnic took place at the South End. Here we see Henry Cornies Sr. boiling coffee water. It had rained so hard during the night that Mr. Cornies needed to wear his boots!



1946

Kay Ginter, Mary Klassen, Mrs. Ginter, Betty Wiebe, Anna Gossen, Anna Cornies at the Cornies home on Centre Dyke Road. Henry Cornies' GMC



1946 Lydia Reimer, Elsie Klassen, Anne Cornies and Wanda Reimer at the Reimer home on Henderson Road.



1947

Anne Cornies, Lydia Reimer, and Wanda Reimer sitting on the East Beach sand.



Ewald Wiebe's front yard on Parsons Road Back L to R: Tina Driedger, Betty Wiebe holding baby John, Ewald Wiebe, Miss Driedger, Anne Cornies, Wanda Reimer, Mrs. Driedger, Mrs. Reimer Front: Vern Reimer, George Driedger, Gerhard Wiebe, Lydia Reimer, Fred Wiebe.



1948 Ken Dick, Gerhard Wiebe, Astrid Gossen, Hedy Wiebe, Fred Wiebe, Kurt Gossen and Jim Dick.

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The late 40s Nurse Helen Heck with Widow Anna Wiebe, at the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe home.



Gerhard Wiebe's first bike on his ninth birthday. L-R: Ross Rieger, Ron Rieger, Ken Dick, Gerhard Wiebe, Jim Dick, Fred Wiebe, Garry Rieger on wagon.

page 133



Summer of 1950 at the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe home

Back L to R: Ewald Wiebe, Jacob Dick, Ken Dick, Jim Dick, Mary Sievers (Elizabeth's sister), Ernst Reimer (hired man), Fritz Sievers.

Front: John Wiebe, Elizabeth Wiebe, Fred Wiebe. This 259 acre farm was owned by the Ewald and Elizabeth Wiebe family until 1961.

Charmen Dyck, Charmen Dyck, Charmen Dyck, Charmen Dyck, Charmen Dyck, Chary Mayer Internet Teact which Licenses Free and Albert Flony (1999)

Pelee Island Schools 1925-1950



1927-1928

Middle Island School on Henderson Road

Front, third from right: Peter Dyck, son of Rev. Johann and Katharina Dyck.

Centre, third from right: Mary Nageleisen

Back right: Teacher Mr. George Pegg, and Albert (Toby) Rieger,

Katharina Dyck.

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1927 Middle Island School on Henderson Road

Mary Kaethler with Martens and Wiebe classmates on the teeter-totters. Note: see outhouses at left back; old Eaton's catalogues were used in place of tissue in all Pelee schools until 1946.



1929 - 1930 Middle Island School

Back left: Richard Taves, George Konrad, Albert Rieger, Leonard McGinnis, Teacher Mr. Pegg and his wife, Lulu May, Margaret Taves, Katie Dick, Betty McNair, Elsie McGinnis.

Front left: Allen Reh, John Tomak,

Margaret Stoltz, Hazel Stoltz, Dorothy Nageleisen, Verna McNair, Agatha Dick, Hilda Thiessen, Ellen Reh.



1927 - 1928

Middle Island School

Back

L to R:

George Konrad, Richard Taves, Albert Rieger, Leonard McInnis, Ethel Pegg, Margaret Taves, Betty Close, Hilda Thiessen.

Front

L to R:

Dorothy Nageleisen, Margaret Stoltz, Lula Close, Verna Close, Ethel Reh, Agatha Dick, unknown, Allan Reh, Elsie McInnis.



1930s SS # 3 South End School

Centre Row: Hilda Klassen, second from front. Erna Fast later taught at this school.



SS # 1 North End School

Back:

John Ouellette, Jacob Driedger, Henry Wiens, Bob Harris, George Dobbins, Edgar Hoare, Fred Steer, Edna White, Margaret Bauhaus, Mary Young, Florence Walls, Marjorie Taylor, Agnes Wiens, Phyllis Hoare, James White, Sheila Harris, Stanley Carter, Peter Driedger, Cornelius Driedger.

Centre:

Mahlon Hooper, standing between and in front of Edgar Hoare and Fred Steer, Howard Nye, Harold Walls, DeLore Ouellette, Victor Gough, Roy Rahm, Hugh Hooper, Nicholas Driedger, Rhea McCormick, Agnes Barnes.

Front:

Ronald Gough, Nick Rempel, Ken Feltz, Mac Hooper, Zane Hooper - a preschooler, Laurence Walls, Evelyn Steer, Russel Wilson, Guy Hooper, John Driedger, D'Arcy Ouellette, Earl Watt, Madeline Rahm, Eleanor Watt, Dora Lucas, Agatha Driedger, Mary Rempel, Doris Steer.

Note: Grades 1 - 12 were taught at the North End School during this time.



SS#4

Middle Island School

Front L to R: Edna Garno, Lewis Garno, Bill Humpage, Abram Driedger, Henry Cornies, George Thiessen, Byrd Reh, Lawrence Bauhaus, Rita Bauhaus.

Row 2: Pearl Reh, Irene Seguine, Katie Thiessen, Hazel Stoltz, Margaret Driedger, Audrey Seguine, Julius Stoltz, Martha Bauhaus.

Row 3: Hilda Thiessen, Agatha Driedger, George Konrad, Ethel Reh, Elsie McInnis, Dorothy Nageleisen, Margaret Stoltz, Allen Reh, Robert Bauhaus.



SS#3 South End School 1937-1938

Front: L - R Howard Gardner, Neil Dick, Bob Glenn.

Centre: Jean Glenn, Mary Friesen, Helen Heinrichs, Regina Krestel.

Back: Carl Ryersee, David Ginter, Leo Gardner.

Teacher Miss Webb; followed by Frederick Gould.



SS#3 South End School 1937-1938

Back: John Krestel, Magdalene Pollinger, Francis Gardner.

Middle: Hilde Friesen, Kathleen Gardner.

Front: Elizabeth Pollinger, who married Eugene Whelan.



SS#1

North End School

1939 - 1940

Front, L to R:

Henry Schroeder, Bill Adams, Mary Schroeder, Rosemary Girardin, Lily Schroeder.

Centre:

Jack Massey, Frank Swartz, Fred G. Wiebe, Carman Lidwell, Calvin Stewart, Glenn Pauley, Jack Adams.

Back:

Bruce Sword, Max White, Joyce Hooper, Annie Wiebe, Ruth Adams, Francis Adams, Iva Gough.



1939 - 1940

S.S. # 2, West Side School

Back: Herb Felz, Edgar Willms, Helen Cornies, Clarisse Skipper, George Thiessen, Henry Cornies, Hilda Klassen, Waldy Willms.

3rd row: Claire Stoltz, June Thompson, Joyce Rinkel, Audrey Botham, Ruth Rinkel, Catharine Stewart, Mary Stewart.

2nd row: Charles Rinkel, Fred Willms, Harold Thiessen, Eric Willms, Edgar Fleming.

> Front: Agnes Thiessen, Erika Thiessen, Jean Bonnett, Elsie Klassen, Kathleen Elford, Dorothy Crawford.



.1941 - 1942 S.S # 2, West Side School

Back: Ed Willms, Herb Feltz Bob Bonnet, June Thompson, Ruby Epp, Agnes Thiessen, Fred Willms, Dennis McCormick, Walter Sinclair, Eric Willms, Harold Thiessen Teacher: Miss Welsh.

Centre: Charles Rinkel, John Fleming, Georgina Piper, Elsie Klassen Anne Cornies, Don Crawford, Harry Klassen.

Front: Edgar Fleming, Milton Gow, John Sallmen, Donna Gow, Frieda Thiessen, Bob Botham, Gareth Davies, Max McCormick.



North End School c.1942

Back:

Teacher: Miss M. Storey, Fred G. Wiebe, Wyman Jakes, Richard Harris, Graham Kallo, Max White, Joyce Hooper, Frances Adams, Annie Wiebe, Audrey Feltz, Mary Stewart, Byrdie Hooper, Mrs. Campbell, Hedy Wiebe.

Centre:

Jack Adams, Henry Schroeder, Frank Swartz, Glenn Pauly, John Reimer, Clyde Hooper, Calvin Sweet, Bill Adams, Carmen Lidwell, Rosemary Girardin, Mary Schroeder.

Front:

Billy Quick, Lyle Hooper, Wanda Reimer, Patsy Ouellette, Patsy Adams, Sylvia Schroeder.



1944

S.S.#2

West Side School

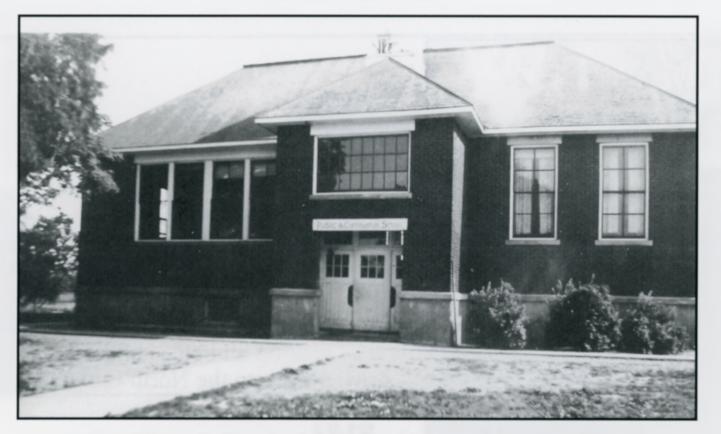
Back: Mrs. Tibbets, Dennis McCormick, Ruby Epp, Edgar Fleming, Lily Schroeder, Teacher Mr. Badger, Charles Rinkel, Anne Cornies.

Centre: Max McCormick, Henry Schroeder, Mary Schroeder, John Sallman.

Front: Donna Gow, Milton Gow, Billy Quick, Betty Crawford, Bob Botham, Don Crawford.



1946 The North End School Back: second from left: Wanda Reimer; right: John Reimer Centre front: Lydia Reimer Adam's home in background.



The North End School; the only school in use today.

South End School

SS#3

Back: Francis Ryersee, Jim Wiper, Bob Glen.

Centre: Jean Glen, Iris Ryersee, Mary Wiper, Bernice Gardner.

Front: Elsie Klassen, Hazel Glen, Pat Wiper, Betty DeBel.





1946

Kurt Gossen, Claire Stoltz and Astrid Gossen are waiting for the school bus. The four Pelee school districts have amalgamated; two buses pick up all Pelee children and take them to the North End School.



Gerhard Wiebe is waiting for the school bus and little brother Fred is keeping him company. By 1947, many Island families had moved to the mainland. As a result, three of the four Island schools closed.



1948

The school bus has stopped to pick up Gerhard Wiebe; Spotty wants to come too!

Mennonite Musicians on Pelee Island



1925-1926 Four Pelee Musicians

L to R: unknown, Jacob P. Driedger (violin), Abram P. Driedger (guitar), John J. Wiebe (guitar).



Mennonit

Ben Konrad

playing his violin. Vocal and instrumental music was important to the Mennonite people.



The Konrad Brothers

L to R: Abe Konrad on mandolin, George with harp, Ben with violin, Jake with guitar. Their father Bernhard had hand-crafted the harp during the winter months.



A group of young people are singing at the Jacob Dick home. L to R: Tina Toews, Tina Dick, Henry Schroeder, Anna Wiebe, Maria Wiebe, Jacob Gossen, Anna Toews, Jake Konrad; Nick Wiens is accompanying the group on his accordian.



1941 Jake Heinrichs playing his guitar.

1941 Henry Cornies Jr. playing guitar.





1943 Helen Cornies, Ernie Penner from St. Catharines playing guitar, and Liz Heinrichs at Cornies home.

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The Pelee Hunt



The Annual Two Day Pheasant Hunt

Front left: Jacob Epp, Helen Heinrichs, Mrs. Epp & Ruby Epp. At the back we see three hunters sitting on the pick-up truck. The first Pelee Pheasant hunt took place in 1932. All four schools closed during the hunt.



Abram B. Konrad with his new hunting gun at their home on Parsons Road.



The Annual Pheasant Hunt

Jacob Epp and daughter Ruby holding pheasants and one rabbit at their home on the East-West Road.

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1943 Pheasant Hunt Ginter home photo

The two day hunts brought in much-needed cash for the Island families. The hunters were provided with food and lodging by the Islanders. Here we see hostesses Kay and Liz Heinrichs sitting to the left of the hunters with their dog Provost. Standing to the left are Abe and Vic Ginter. During the early 1930s, the hunters each paid their hosts \$1.50

per day, which included meals and lodging. Most Pelee hunters came from the USA and brought their own dogs.



W Pheasant Display Gerhard Wiebe is talking to the pheasant hunters; brother Fred is sitting in front.



Fishing George Wiens, second from right, with three friends, displaying their catch.

page 157



J

1944 Neighbours Frank Steingart and Jake Heinrichs on Henderson Road farm, displaying their catch in front of the 1932 Chevrolet.



Rabbit Hunt

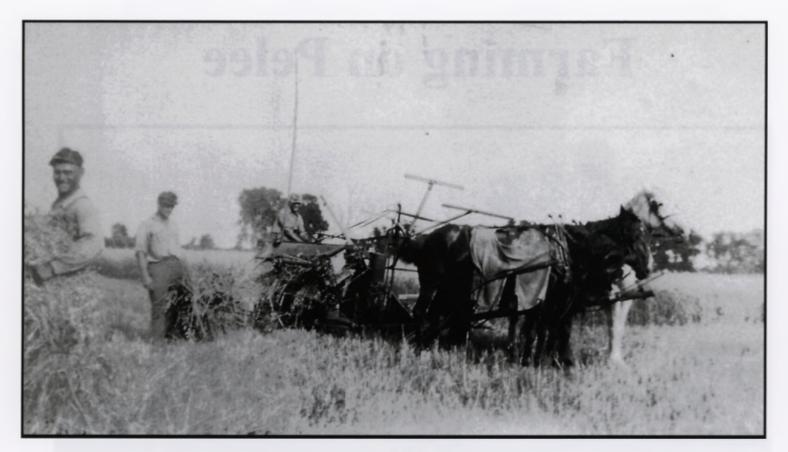
Brothers Nick and George Wiens, second and third from left, hunting rabbits with their friends.

Farming on Pelee



1927

John A. and Maria Wiebe farmed on Henderson Road. It is early spring and the tobacco has been seeded in the tobacco beds shown here. The soil was mixed with beach sand which made the seeds germinate more evenly. The white cotton cover protected the plants from frost.



David Reimer, Senior, working with horses on the Island. Tractors were not used in the early years.



David Reimer, Senior, working the land for spring planting.



1927 Spudding tobacco on Jacob Epp farm on East -West Road.



1927

Jacob J. Epp on wagon loading tobacco. Little Elsie and Rev. Abram Rempel are helping.



Brothers-in-law Jacob Dick and Neil Toews watering the tobacco seedlings.



Gerhard Thiessen watering the tobacco plants. Burley tobacco had been grown on the Island since 1890 when Mr. Scudder donated burley tobacco seeds to the farmers.



George Thiessen

son of Rev. Thiessen, taking a load of corn to the corn cribs on their West Side farm.



Gerhard Thiessen pulling weeds in the tobacco beds.



Jake Gossen (centre) came from Ukraine to Pelee in 1930. The Stoltz family hired him as a farm worker that summer. Jake is standing in the Stoltz tobacco field on Centre Dyke Road with the Stoltz boys Robert (left) and Howard (right).



1932 Planting tobacco.

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Suckering tobacco on a hot summer day.

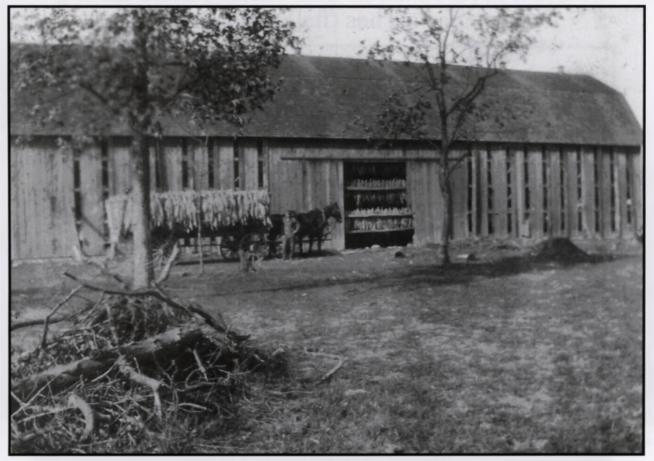


1934 Bernhard B. Konrad spudding tobacco.



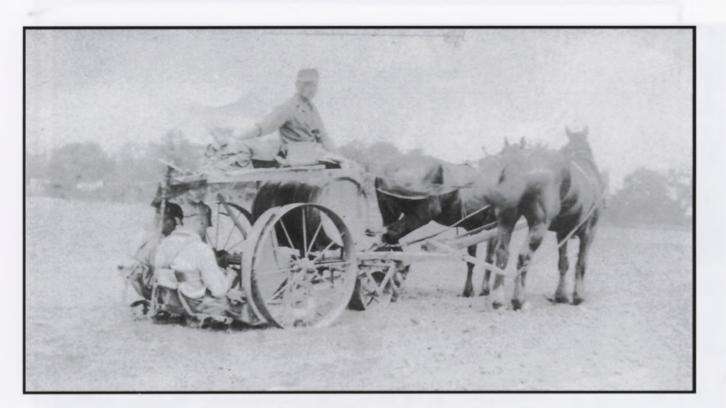
1934

Loading tobacco: Bernhard Konrad to the right; Bernhard Fast to the left; Abram B.Konrad on wagon.



1934

Abram B. Konrad with a load of tobacco at the large tobacco barn on Parsons Road.



1935 Planting tobacco Rev. Gerhard Thiessen driving; Children Hilda and George on the planter.



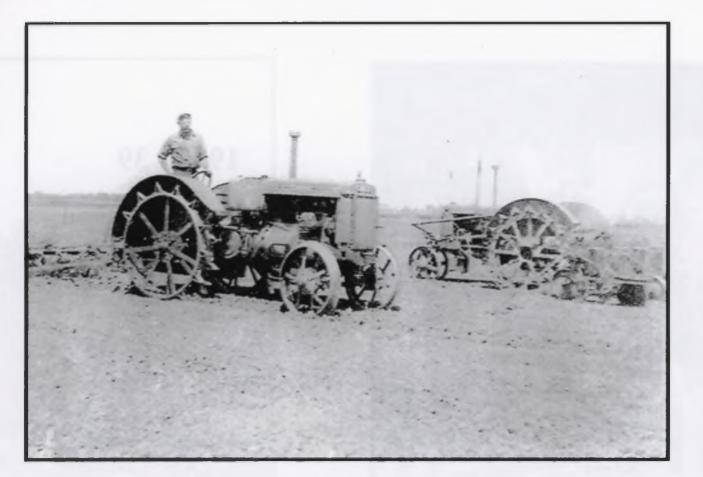
George Konrad loading tobacco to hang in Henry Rahm's barn on Middle Island.



Henry Cornies Sr. standing to the right beside the tractor and binder.



1938 Jacob Epp on John Deere tractor hauling a load of tobacco to the barn.



Jake Gossen is working the land for planting. Steel-wheeled tractors were still used in the late 1930s.



1938

Some of the Island's Mennonite farmers are growing corn; here Jake Gossen is planting his corn crop.



1938 - 39

Peter and Abe Konrad are renovating a house. Peter Konrad also worked for Ewald Wiebe on the farm.

Gerhard Thiessen hoeing the vegetable garden on their farm.





1940s Katherina Fast and Anna Gossen checking the corn crop.



The Henry Cornies farm had a well with good drinking water. Here we see the Cornies cattle at the well. Note: Many wells on the Island produced water unsuitable for drinking. As a result, a weekly visit to the lake was necessary. Here several barrels were filled and stored in the farm's shed.



Jake Gossen harvesting his 1938 corn crop. The tractor is pulling a one-row corn picker.



Don Nast is working on the Gossen farm hauling corn to the corn crib for storage.



The land is being worked up with a one-way disk. The soil is very dry; rocks are placed on the disk. Don Nast on tractor and Astrid Gossen standing beside the disk.



Jake Gossen standing next to his Case tractor at the Thomas McKee farm on Centre Dyke Road.



A visitor has stopped by; time for a break in the tobacco field.



Don Nast cultivating corn on the Centre Dyke Road farm. Don lived with the Gossen family when he worked on Pelee.



1944 Jacob Gossen and David Reimer Jr., combining soya beans.



Mary Fast is driving the tractor; her father Peter Fast can be seen on the combine.

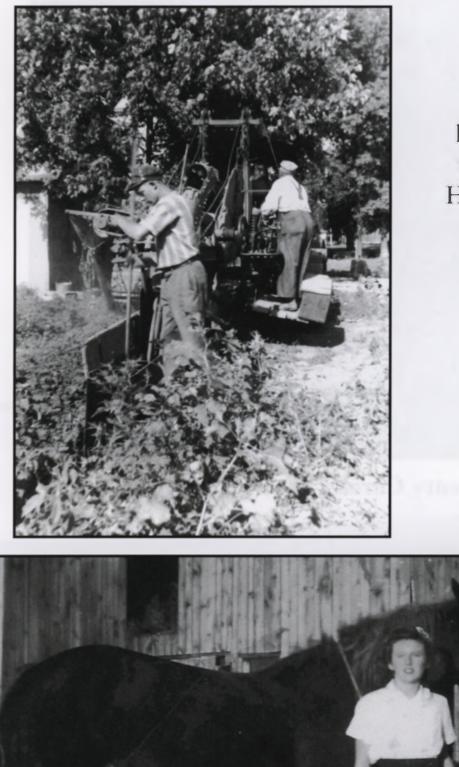


1945

Kurt (left) and Paul (right) are playing on the Gossen farm equipment.



Paul Rieger is getting ready to blast a large stone on his farm.

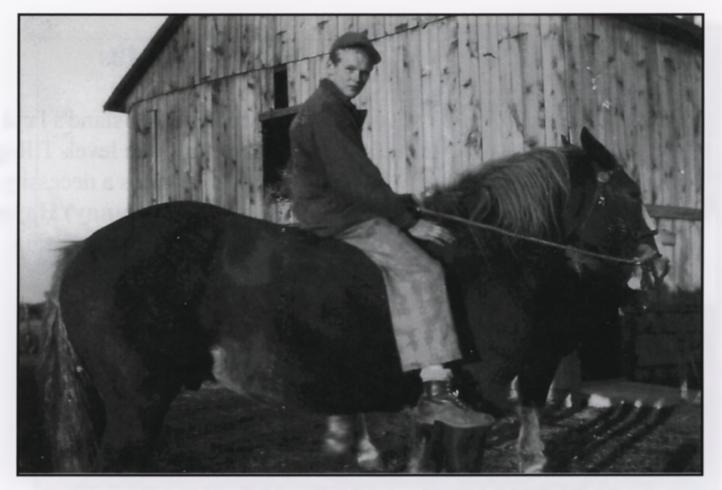


1940s

Much of the Island's land lies below lake level. Tiling the farmland is a necessity. Here Henry (Bunny) Hayes, to the right, is operating Noah Garno's tiling machine.



Helen Cornies, daughter of Henry Sr., is posing with Bill, the family's horse.



Helen's brother, Henry Cornies Jr., with horse Bill.



Farmers are lined up on the North dock at harvest time. The grain elevator can be seen to the right, behind the freighter.

Transportation on Pelee Island



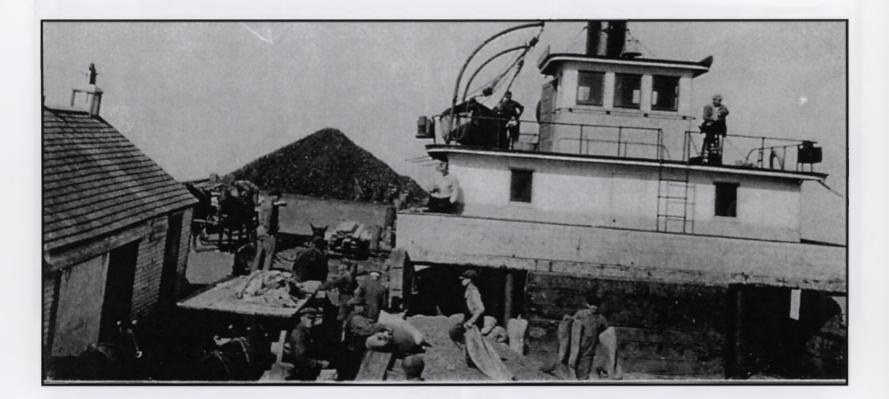
c. 1925

First aircraft landing on Pelee Island. The group includes 16-year old Ewald Wiebe, Pius Nageleisen standing next to propeller, Minnie Nageleisen under propeller, second woman from right is Mrs. Stoltz, then Orma Stoltz, Mr. Pegg, John Wiebe.



1926

The Rev. Jacob Epp and Rev. Abram Rempel families are going to the Worship Service at the Rev. Gerhard Thiessen home on Henderson Road on a summer Sunday morning.



1927

Loading grain at the North dock. Rev. Johann Dick and Johann A. Wiebe with sons are emptying bags into the ship's hold. These bags needed to be stored on the farm or in the dock's building until the grain boat's arrival. See pile of coal on dock.



1929 Henry Schroeder in his sparkling clean Dodge car



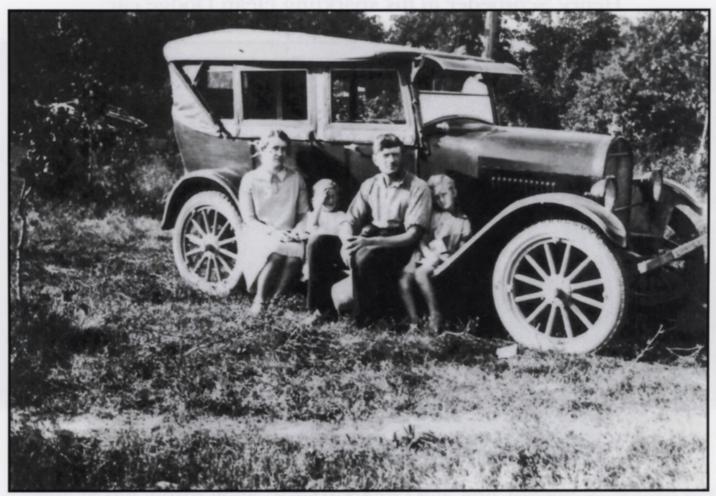
1930

Jacob Gossen at his first Canadian work place, the Henry Stoltz farm, located on Centre Dyke Road. He paid \$25.00 for his new bike from the Eaton's Store.



1930s

Jake Gossen, Ben Konrad, Abe Konrad and Henry Schroeder near Parsons Road. Bicycles were the main mode of transportation during the Mennonite's first years on the Island.



A Thiessen guest from Chicago, namely Emmy Willms Thiessen, two children, and Gerhard Thiessen, are sitting on the running board of Thiessen's Star car.



1930 - 1931 George Wiens posing next to his 1928 Model A Coupe



Nick Wiens standing next to his Dodge Coupe on a winter day.



The late 1930s

Pilot Harry Honey preparing to leave the Island.



1938 The *Patricia McQueen* docked at Pelee



1940s

Abe and Hilda Epp standing next to Pelee plane at airport on Centre Dyke Road.



1940s

Helen Cornies posing in the cockpit of the Pelee airplane.

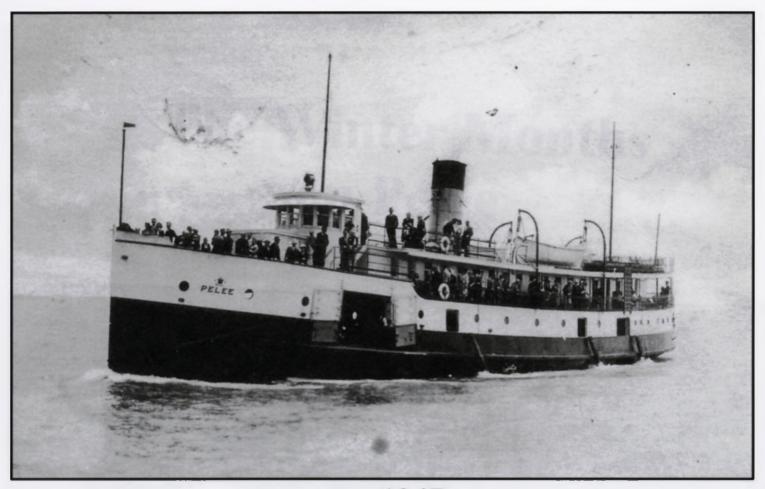


1944

Kurt in the driver's seat of Gossen's pickup; sister Astrid on running board. Gossen farm, Centre Dyke Rd.



Pelee Island Mail Plane



1947 The *SS Pelee* heading home.



1914-1947

Captain Sheats standing next to the SS Pelee, built in Collingwood in 1913, which sailed to Pelee Island, Kingsville and Sandusky. Sheats was Captain of this ship for 33 years.

The Winter Months on Pelee



Winter in the 1930s

Nick Wiens is washing his car with lake water on the North End beach, near his home, on a winter afternoon. Later many people used the East Side's flat rock area to wash their vehicles.

Counting too

A group of men preparing to cut take res. The transmit res



1930s

A young man is harnessing a horse to haul ice blocks to the shed. The blocks were stacked in layers with straw to separate them, and used in the Islanders ice-boxes during the summer months.



Cutting ice

A group of men preparing to cut lake ice. The Island's ice houses were located at the North End and the South End.



David Reimer Sr., (centre), hauling ice blocks for the North End ice house.



Ice Storage

There was no electricity on the Island until the late 1940s; ice storage was a necessity for summer use. Here the horses are hauling ice blocks.



1930

Jake Gossen standing on Centre Dyke bridge shortly after his arrival in Canada.

1938

Hilda Epp is standing on a snow bank during the winter of the big storm.





1939

It is winter; Robert Stoltz and George Wiens are hauling barrels filled with lake water. Saturday was bath day. Before bath time, the water was heated in a boiler on the wood-burning stove. Most families were large.

The youngest child got to bathe first; the oldest child was last.



Katie Thiessen is sitting on an ice pile following a winter storm.



1939: The McKee farm share-cropped by Jake Gossen had a corn crib, barn and a building used as a machine shop.



1941 Vic Ginter and Jake Heinrichs enjoying a Sunday afternoon in winter.



Gerhard Thiessen is hauling lake water for home use during the winter months. Numerous Island wells produced bad tasting water. Many years later these same wells were dug deeper, and produced good quality water as a result.



1941 Astrid and Kurt Gossen in their front yard with a big snow man.



1941 George Konrad standing on a pile of ice on the lake near the Isaac Klassen home.



Loading beach sand to repair a muddy Island driveway: Abe Konrad and George Wiens. Note: the horse is wearing Abe's hat.

> Abram Toews and George Konrad





Ice skating

Jake Konrad, George Wiens, and Abe Konrad are enjoying a skate on the lake.

1941

Neighbour Claire Stoltz on the Gossen yard on a winter afternoon with Anna, Astrid and Kurt Gossen.





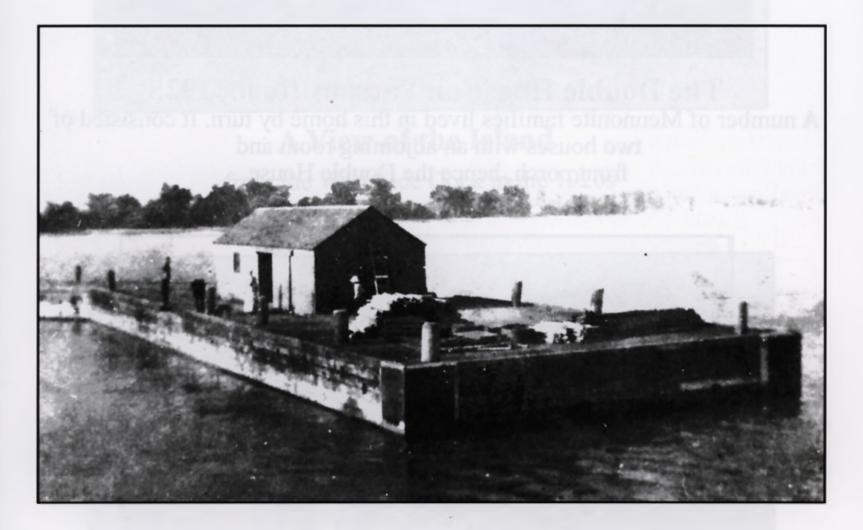
Erna Fast is waiting for a ride to school with the Anglican Church pastor.

1946

Brothers Kurt and Paul Gossen have dressed their snowman.



Pelee Island Landmarks



The North Dock as it appeared in Spring of 1925

Six Russian Mennonite families, a total of 38 individuals, arrived on Pelee Island in Spring of 1925.



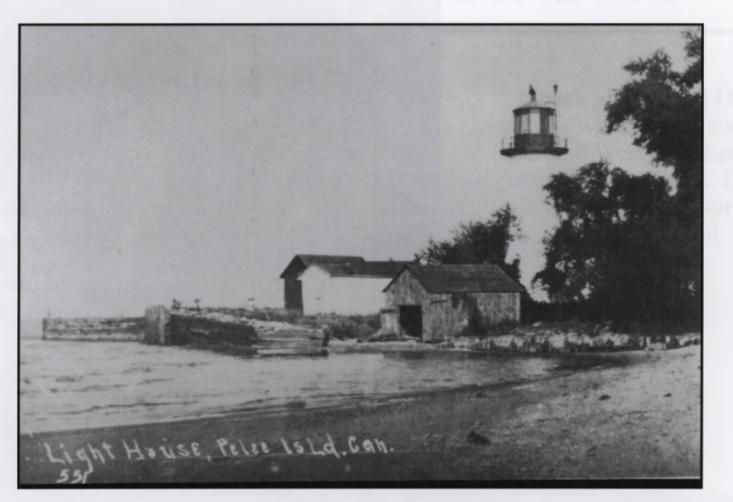
The Double House on Parsons Road, 1925 A number of Mennonite families lived in this home by turn. It consisted of two houses with an adjoining room and front porch, hence the Double House.



Rev. Jacob Epp family home in 1927 This house was owned by Charlie Parsons and located on Parsons Road. Here we see daughter Elsie with her parents.



A View of the Island from the West Side Dock in the 1920s



The Lighthouse on the North-East corner of the Island page 201



The North End Lighthouse

The East Side beach was a favourite summer Sunday afternoon gathering place for the Islanders. A walk to the North End lighthouse often took place before spreading tablecloths on the sand and enjoying a delicious *Faspa* together! Ewald Wiebe renovated this lighthouse during the 1940s.



Lighthouse

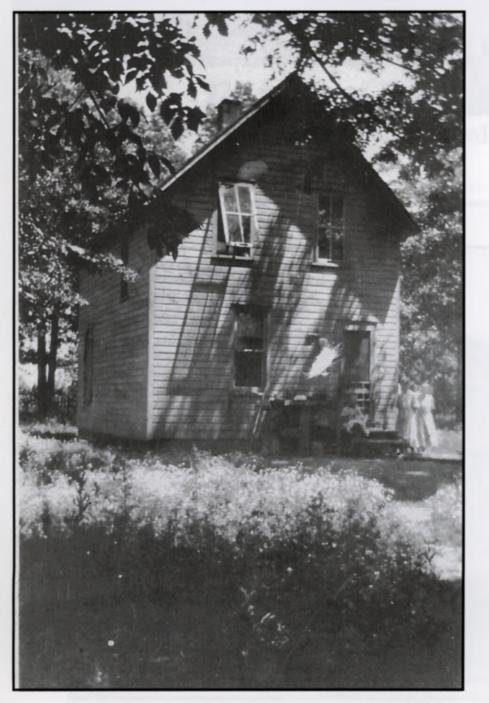
This lighthouse, located near the shipping channel north of the Island, provided George Wiens with a workplace during World War II.

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The Rev. Johann F. Dick home

The Dick family moved here from their East Side home in the late 1920s. It eventually became the Trading Post.



A back view of the Dick home which was located on the West Side Road near the West Dock. Dick family members can be seen to the right.

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The Thiessen/Schroeder Home

The Rev. Thiessen family, followed by the Henry Schroeder family, lived in this house on the West Side, south of the East-West Road.

A winter view of the home appears below.



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1925 home of Anna Wiebe and family Anna Wiebe and her children lived on this Cruikshank farm.



Ed Long purchased this log home on the Island's north end in 1941. It was previously owned by a Sower family from England.



The Mission Hall

George and Lulu May Pegg lived in the back of this building; Mr. Pegg was a pastor and East Side School teacher. The Pegg's allowed the Mennonites to use this Hall free of charge.



The Anglican Church This church is located on the East-West Road.

page 206



1930s

George Wiens, the Island's Club House caretaker, constructed this lawn mower using an old motorcycle motor.

<image>

The Pelee Club House

located on the Island's North-West corner. Over the years, five American Presidents stayed here during the annual pheasant hunt.



The Pelee Hotel

Anna Wiebe worked here in the early 1930s. During that time, Mr. Kahn, an Island visitor who had Russian connections, arranged to have Anna's brother Gerhard and his family come to Canada in 1933. This building was destroyed by fire in the 1950s.



Pelee Island Town Hall

Movies were shown here in the mid-forties. Some Mennonite parents had second thoughts about allowing their children to go to a movie theatre. Ticket prices were .42 cents for adults and .13 cents for children.

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McCormick's Grocery Store, North End

Nick and Agnes Wiens worked in this store.



Mr. Quick's Filling Station

at Scudder, the North End



Vin Villa The Pelee Island Winery at the North End

The Jacob Taves and Dietrich Bergman families lived in homes near this winery from 1935 to 1936. Ben Taves attended the North End School. His brother John was born on the Island in summer of 1936. Jacob Taves worked in Dr. Hillier's grape and tobacco fields.



The Island Winery had an upper and lower basement.

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Blasting limestone at Pelee Island Quarry.

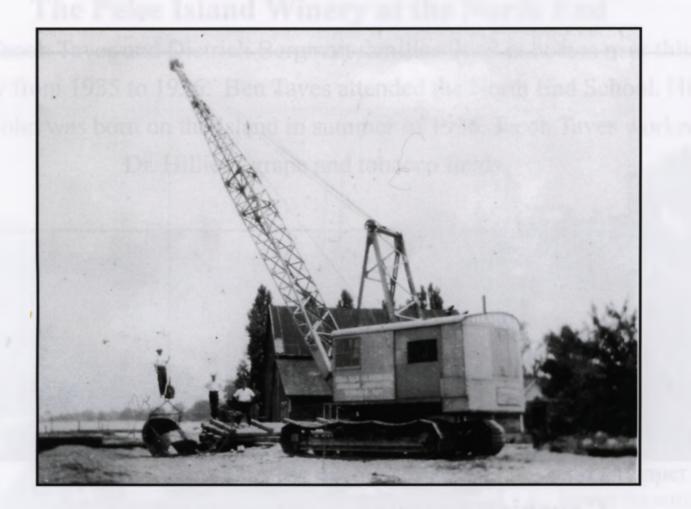


Crushing limestone in the quarry.



Pelee Island Quarry

The quarry rocks were used for shoreline protection. Island quarry stones were also used to build the Welland Canal.



The Island's canals were deepened in 1938.



Canal pumping station

Stations are needed to pump the water from the canals into the lake.



Centre Dyke Canal

Pelee is a little Holland; canals and pumping stations are needed to drain the Island's low-lying land.

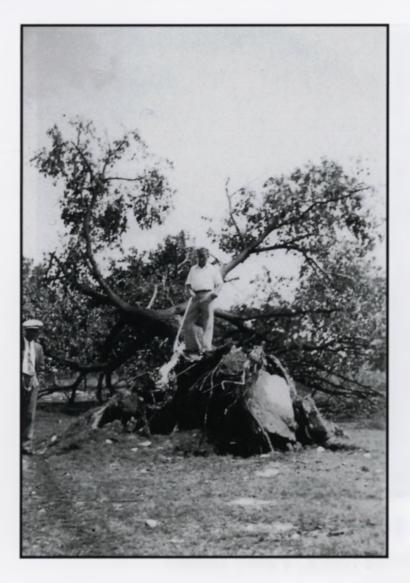
page 213



Storm of 1938 This photo shows a destroyed Island barn after the storm.



Five Island barns were destroyed by the storm.

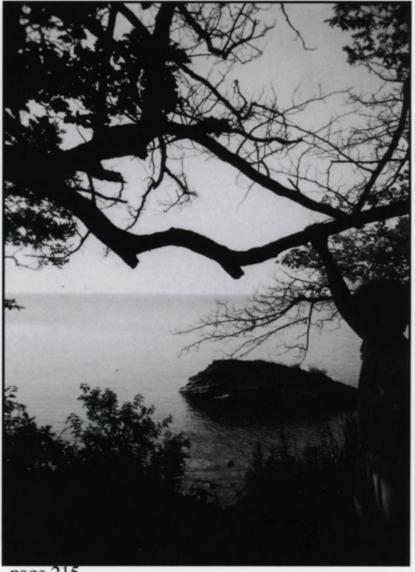


1938 Storm

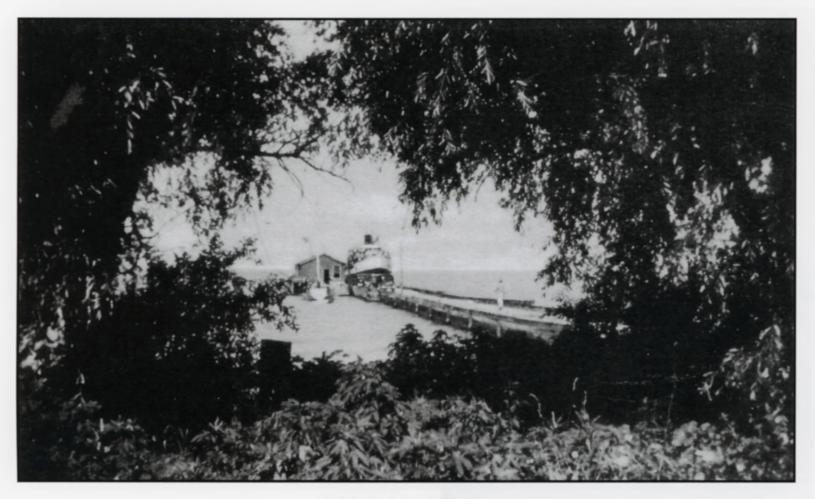
Many trees were pulled up by their roots. Here we see Peter Klassen to the far left.

Hulda's Rock

This rock is named for a lovely Erie princess named Hulda, who lived on the Island many years ago.



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1930 - 1940 The Steamer Pelee at the West Dock, Pelee Island



The West Dock

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West Front Road

as it appeared in the 1920s.



West Shore Road

This road follows the Island's West Side from Sheridan Point in the North to Fish Point on the South End.

